Department of Sociology & Social Work
H.N.B.Garhwal University, Srinagar (Garhwal)
Course: M.A (Sociology) Revised -2023

| Semester | Content | | Credit | Maximum Marks | | | Total |
	Code	Title of the Course		Theory	Viva-Voce	Assign ment	
1st	SOHS/SOC/C001	Introduction to Sociology	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/C002	Classical Sociological Thinkers	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/C003	Indian Society Tradition and Change	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/C004	Social Research	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/C005	Indian Social Problems	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/C006	Social Anthropology	3	60	-	40	100
2nd	SOHS/SOC/C007	Indian Sociological Thought	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/C008	Research Techniques & Statistical Analysis	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/C009	Traditional Sociological Thinkers	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/C010	Social Stratification	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/C011	Sociology Of Environment	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/C012	Social Psychology	3	60	-	40	100
Self-Study Course	SOHS/SOC/SS01A	Sociology of Sanitation	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/SS01B	*or* State, Society and Human Rights	3	60	-	40	100
3rd	SOHS/SOC/C013	Classical Sociological Theory	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/C014	Rural Sociology	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/C015	Practical based on Research Design, Sampling & Techniques	3	60	20	20	100
	SOHS/SOC/E01A	Social Movements	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/E01B	*or* Sociology of Human Rights and duties	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/E02A	Urban Sociology	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/E02B	*or* Sociology of Peasantry	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/E03A	Political Sociology	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/E03B	*or* Health and Society	3	60	-	40	100
Self-Study Course	SOHS/SOC/SS02A	Sociology of Kinship, Marriage & Family	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/SS02B	*or* Sociology Of Disaster Management	3	60	-	40	100
4th	SOHS/SOC/C016	Modern Sociological Theory	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/C017	Sociology of Planning and Development	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/C018	Social Demography	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/E04A	Women and Society	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/E04B	*or* Religion and Society	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/E05A	Sociology of Crime	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/E05B	*or* Sociology of Mass Communication	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/E06A	Industrial Sociology	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/E06B	*or* Dissertation and Viva-Voce	3	60	20	20	100
Self-Study Course	SOHS/SOC/SS03A	Sociology of Science	3	60	-	40	100
	SOHS/SOC/SS03B	*or* Human Resource Management	3	60	-	40	100

Note: **Self Study Course–Maximum 9 Credits (3X3 Credits) (One Course of 3 Credits Mandatory but not to be Included while calculatedtheGrades.**

M.A. Sociology	
Semester	**1ˢᵗ**
Paper Code	**SOHS/SOC/C001**
Paper	**1ˢᵗ**	**Introduction to Sociology**
Maximum Marks	**60**

Units	Topics
1ˢᵗ	**Nature of Sociology: Definition, Sociological Perspectives: Basic Concepts Society, Community, Culture, Norms and Values.**
2ⁿᵈ	**Social Structure and Social Groups: Structure, Status and Role: Their Interrelation, Multiple Roles, Role Set: Status Set) Role Conflict. Folkways and Mores. Social Groups: Meaning and Types: Primary, Secondary, In-group and Outgroup, Reference Group.**
3ʳᵈ	**Social Institutions: Family, Education, Economy, Polity and Religion.**
4ᵗʰ	**Social Processes: Socialization, Social Stratification and Social Change Their Meaning, Forms and Types.**

Suggested Reading:

Berger, Peter (1963), Invitation to Sociology: A Humanistic Perspective, New York, Doubleday.

Bottomore, T.B. (1972), Sociology – A Guide to problems and Literature, Bombay: George Allen and Unwin.

Davis, Kingsley (1981), Human Society, New Delhi: Surjeet Publications.

Giddens, Anthony (1989), Sociology, Oxford University: Polity Press.

Harlambos, M. (1998), Sociology – Themes and Perspectives, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Inkeles, Alex (1987), What is Sociology? New Delhi: Prentice Hall.

Jayaram, N. (1988), Introductory Sociology, Madras: McMillan India.

Johnson Harry M. (1995), Sociology – A Systematic Introduction, New Delhi: Allied Publishers.

Maclver, R.M. and H. Page (1974), Society – An Introductory Analysis, New Delhi: McMillan.

Smelser, N.J. (1993), Sociology, New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India.

M.A. Sociology	
Semester	**1st**
Paper Code	**SOHS/SOC/C002**
Paper **2nd**	**Classical Sociological Thinkers**
Maximum Marks	**60**

Units	Topics
1st	**Auguste Comte-**Positivism, Enlightenment and Conservative Reaction, Contribution to the subject matter of Sociology: Social Static and Social Dynamics.
2nd	**Emile Durkheim-**Division of Labour in the Capitalist Society, Mechanical and Organic Solidarities, Theory of Suicide: Suicide rate the Sociological Approach, Theory of Religion: Sacred and Profane. Contribution to the Methodology of Sociology: Concept of Social Fact.
3rd	**Karl Marx-**Marx's Theory of Social Change: Dialectical Materialism as a Perspective of Explaining Transformation of Human Society through Different Stages, Theory of Capitalist Development, Class and Class Conflict, Alienation, and its Social Implications.
4th	**Max Weber-**Theory of Social Action and its types. Analysis of modern capitalism; Protestant ethics and spirit of capitalism. Power, Status and Authority: Authority and its types. Theory of Bureaucracy. Contribution to the Methodology of Social Sciences: Value Neutrality and Ideal Types.

Suggested Reading:

Adams Bert N. and Sydie, R.A. (2001), Sociological Theory, New Delhi: Vaster Publication.

Aron Raymond (1967), Main Currents in Sociological Thought, Vol. 1 and 2, Penguin, Chapters on Marx, Durkheim, and Weber.

Bendix, Rinehart (1960), Max Weber, an Intellectual Portrait (For Weber) Double Day.

Coser, L.A. (1977), Master of Sociological Thought, New York: Harcourt Brace, pp. 43-87, 129-174, 217-260.

Dehrendorf, Ralph (1959), Class and Class Conflict in an Industrial Society, Stanford University Press.

Giddens, Anthony (1977), Capitalism and Modern Social Theory- An analysis of Writing of Marx, Durkheim and Weber, Cambridge University Press, Whole Book.

Hughes, Jhon, A. Martin, Perer, J. and Sharrok, W.W. (1995) Understanding Classical Sociology- Marx, Durkheim and Weber, London: Sage Publication.

Nisbet, Robert (1996), The Sociology Tradition, London: Heinemann Education Books Ltd.

Parsons Talcott (1949), The Structure of Social Action, New York, McGraw Hill.

Popper Karl (1945), Open Society and its Enemies, London, Rutledge.

Ritzer, George, (1992), (3rd edition), Sociological Theory, New York, McGraw Hill.

Turner, Jonathan H. (1995) (4th edition), The Structure of Sociological Theory Jaipur: Rawat Publication.

Zeitin Irving M. (1981), Ideology and the Development of Sociological Theory, Prentice Hall.

Zeitin, lrving M. (1998), (Indian edition). Rethinking Sociology: A Critique of Contemporary Theory, New Delhi: Rawat Publication.

M.A. Sociology	
Semester	**1st**
Paper Code	**SOHS/SOC/C003**
Paper 3rd	**Indian Society Tradition and Change**
Maximum Marks	**60**
Units	**Topics**
1st	**Change in the Indian Society during the British Rule in India.Urbanism and Urbanization in India**
2nd	**Tradition and Modernization.Globalization: Concept and Social Implications.**
3rd	**Role of Elites in the modernization of Indian Society.Processes of Social Mobility among Castes Sanskritization and Westernization.**
4th	**Social Mobility among Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.Islamization and Modernization in Indian Muslim Society.**

Suggested Reading:

Aziz, Abdul, (1994), Poverty Alleviation in India: Policies and Programmes, New Delhi: Ashish Publishing.
Desai, Neera and Maithreyi Krishna Raj. (1987), Women and Society in India, New Delhi: Ajanta Publishers.
Desai, Neera & Usha Thakkar (2007), Women in India Society, New Delhi: National Book Trust.
Dube, S.C. (1967), The Indian Village, New Delhi: National Book Trust.
Ghurye, G.S. (1957), Caste and Class in India, Bombay: Popular Book Depot.
Karve, Irawati (1961), Hindu Society: An Interpretation, Poona: Deccan College.
Prabhu, P.H. (1979): Hindu Society: An Interpretation, Poona: Deccan College.
Sharma, K.L. (2001), Social Inequality in India, New Delhi: Rawat Publications.
Srinivas, M.N. (1960), India's Villages. Bombay: Asia Publishing House.
Srinivas, M.N. (1970), Social Change in Modern India, Berkeley, California: University Press.
Srinivas, M.N. (1991), India: Social Structure, Delhi: Chaman Offset Printers.
Mandelbum, D.G. (1990), Society in India, Berkeley: University of California Press, Vol. I Parts 24 & 4.
Singh, Yogendra. (1983), Modernization of Indian Tradition: A Systematic Study of Social Change, New Delhi: Thompson Press.
C. Parvathmamma , Scheduled Castes at the Cross Roads.

M.A. Sociology	
Semester	1st
Paper Code	SOHS/SOC/C004
Paper	4th	Social Research
Maximum Marks	60

Units	Topics
1st	Meaning of research; Objectives of Research; Types of Research; Significance of Research, Research and Scientific Method, Research Process, Criteria of good research, Problems encountered by Researchers in India.
2nd	What is research Problem? Selecting the Problem, Necessity and defining the Problem, Techniques involved in defining the Problem.
3rd	Hypothesis: Meaning, Characteristics, and importance of hypothesis in Research, Types and testing of Hypothesis, Problems in Formulating Hypothesis.
4th	Research Design: Meaning of Research Design: Need for Research Design, Features of a good Research Design, Types of Research Design: Exploratory, Descriptive, Diagnostic and Experimental.

Suggested Reading:

Ahuja, Ram (2001), Research Methods, Delhi: Rawat Publications.

Bailey, Kenneth D. (1982), Method of Social Research, New York: The Free Press, Second Edition.

Blalock, Hubert M. (1970), Social Statistics. New York: Tata Mc-Graw-Hill.

Champion, Dean. J. (1981), Basic Statistics for Social Research New Delhi: Macmillan Publishing New York.

Dooley, David (1998), Social Research Methods, Prentic-Hall of India, New Delhi.

Goode, W.J. and Hatt. P.K. (1952), Methods in Social Research, New York: McGraw International Students Edition.

Gupta, S.P. (2002), Statistical Methods, New Delhi: Sultan Chand and Sons Publication.

Kothari, C.R. (1988), Research Methodology, Willey Publishers, New Delhi.

Moser, S.C. and G. Kalton (1971), Survey Methods in Social Investigation, London: Heinmann.

Seltiz, Claire et al (1959), Research Methods in Social Relation, New York: Henry Holt and Co.

Srinivas, M.N. and A.M. Shah (1979), Fieldworker and The Field, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Thakur, Devender (2003), Research Methodology in Social Science, New Delhi: Deep and Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd.

Wilkinson, T.S. and Bhandarkar, P.L. (1984), Methodology & Techniques of Social Research, Bombay, Himalaya Publishing House.

Young, P.V. (1988), Scientific Social Surveys and Research, New Delhi Prentice Hall.

M.A. Sociology	
Semester	1st
Paper Code	SOHS/SOC/C005
Paper	5th	Indian Social Problems
Maximum Marks	60

Units	Topics
1st	Conceptual Issues: Meaning, Nature, Characteristics and Types of Social Problems, Anomie and Alienation.
2nd	Theories of Social Problems: Social Disorganization Approach, Value Conflict Approach, Cultural Lag Approach and Labeling Theory.
3rd	Social Tensions: Casteism, Communalism, Regionalism, Terrorism and Corruption. Beggary
4th	Social Problems and Legislations: Poverty, Dowry, Divorce, Unemployment. Environmental Pollution, Consumer Protection Act. Health Problems and Problems of Elderly. Untouchability, Child Labor.

Suggested Reading:

Ahuja Ram. Social problems in India Rawat Publication, New Delhi. 1999
Elliot, Mabel A and Merrill, Francis E. Social Disorganization, Harper and Brothers, New York, 1950.
Gurr, Ted Robert, Why Men Rebel, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1970.
Madan G.R. Indian Social problems Allied Publisher, New Delhi. 1976.
Pachauri, J.P. (1999) (ed.), Drug Abuse and Alcoholism in India, Bareilly, MTC Printers.
Robert K. Merton and Robert Nisbet, (ed.) Contemporary social problems, Harcourt Brace, New York, 1971.

M.A. Sociology	
Semester	1st
Paper Code	SOHS/SOC/C006
Paper 6th	Social Anthropology
Maximum Marks	60

Units	Topics
1st	**Introduction to Social Anthropology: Definition, Nature and Scope of Social Anthropology, Social Anthropology and its relationship with Sociology, History, Economics and Psychology.**
2nd	**Theoretical Orientation: Functionalism (Radcliffe-Brown & B. Malinowski), Structuralism (Claude Levi-Strauss), Field Work Approach in Social Anthropology.**
3rd	**Concepts and Social Institution: Culture, Clan, Caste and Race, Family, Kinship, Marriage, and Religious Institutions.**
4th	**Tribal Society in India: Definition of Tribe, Problems of Tribal People, Tribal Movements in India, Social and Cultural Change in Tribal India, Measures of Tribal Development. Tribes of Uttarakhand.**

Suggested Reading:

Beattie, John (1964), Other Cultures: Aims, Methods and Achievements in Anthropology, London: R.K.P.
Beteille (1974), Six Essays in Comparative Sociology, New Delhi: OUP.
Fox, Robn (1973), Encounter with Anthropology, England: Penguin Books Ltd.
Godelier, Maurice (1973), Perspectives in Marxist Anthropology, London: Cambridge University Press.
Harris, Marvin (1972), The Rise of Anthropology, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
Keesing, Roger, M. (1976), Cultural Anthropology: A Contemporary Perspective, America: Holt Remmhart and Winston.
Kuper, Adam (1977), Social Anthropology of Redcliff Brown, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
Madan, T.N. and D.N. Majumdar (1980), An Introduction to Social Anthropology, Delhi: Asia Publishing House.
Mandelbaum, D.G. (1974), Society in India, Bombay Popular Prakashan.
Manners and Kaplan (1968), Theories in Anthropology, Chicago Aldine Publishing Co.
Pritchard, Evans (1972), Social Anthropology, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

M.A. Sociology		
Semester		**2nd**
Paper Code		**SOHS/SOC/C007**
Paper	**1st**	**Indian Sociological Thought**
Maximum Marks		**60**
Units	**Topics**	
1st	**Theoretical Issues-Indigenous Social Thought: Sociology in India; Indian Sociology. Thoughts of B.R. Ambedkar and M.K. Gandhi.**	
2nd	**Indological/Textual-G.S. Ghurye; Louis Dumont. Civilizational: N.K. Bose and Surjeet Sinha.**	
3rd	**Structural-Functional-M.N. Srinivas; S.C. Dube, Synthesis of Textual and Field views. Irawati Karve; Andre Beteille.**	
4th	**Marxian-D.P. Mukherji, A.R. Desai, Subaltern-Ranjit Guha, David Hardiman, Recent trends in Indian Sociology.**	

Suggested Reading:

Desai, A.R. (1981), "Relevance of the Marxist Approach to the Study of Indian Society", Sociological Bulletin, 10(1). pp. 1-20

Dhana Gare, D.N. (1998), Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology, New Delhi, Rawat Publications.

Dumont, Louis (1970), Homo-Hierarchicus: Caste System and its Implications, Chicago.

Ghurye, G.S. (1957), Caste and Class in India, Bombay: Popular Book Depot.

Mukherjee, D.P. (1958), Diversities, Delhi: People's Publishing House.

Singh, Y. (1973), Modernization of Indian Traditions, Delhi: Thomson Press.

Srinivas, M.N. (1960), India's Villages. Bombay: Asia Publishing House.

Bose, N.K. (1977), Culture and Society in India, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.

David, Hardiman (1996), Feeding the Bania: Peasants and Usurers in Western India Oxford University Press.

David, Hardiman (1987), The Coming of Devi: Adivasi Assertion in Western India: Oxford University Press.

Dube, S.C. (1967), The Indian Village, New Delhi: NBT.

Sinha, S. (1974), 'Sociology of Religion: A trend report' in ICSSR'. A Survey of Research in Sociology and Social Anthropology. 11, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.

Jodhka, S.S. (1997), 'From Book view to Field view: Social Anthropological Constructions of the Indian Village'. Oxford Development Studies, 26(3)

Nagla, B.K. (2008), Indian Sociological Thought, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.

Unithan, T.K.N. (1965), (Ed.), Sociology of India, New Delhi, Prentic-Hall of India.

M.A. Sociology	
Semester	2nd
Paper Code	SOHS/SOC/C008
Paper 2nd	Research Techniques & Statistical Analysis
Maximum Marks	60

Units	Topics
1st	Sampling Design; Census and Sampling Method, Area of Study, Universe of Study, Sample Design, Steps in Sampling design, Criteria for Selecting a Sampling Procedure; characteristics of a good sample design, Types of Sampling method.
2nd	Techniques of Data collection; collection of Primary data; Questionnaire, Schedule, Interview, Observation, Case Study, Survey Method, Content Analysis, Collection of Secondary Data, Historical and Document/oral Sources, Journal and Books.
3rd	Analysis and Interpretation of Data, Scrutiny of Secondary Data, Checking of Questionnaire and Schedule, Editing of data, Codification Transcribing, Classification, Tabulation, Comparison, and Interpretations. Graphic presentation of data–Chart, Histograms, and Graphs.
4th	Use of Statistics in the Analysis of data: Mean, Median, Mode, S.D. Correlation. Thesis writing, Book review, references and Preparation of Bibliography.

Suggested Reading:

Ahuja, Ram (2001), Research Methods, Delhi: Rawat Publications.

Bailey, Kenneth D. (1982), Method of Social Research, New York: The Free Press, Second Edition.

Blalock, Hubert M. (1979), Social Statistics. New York: Tata Mc-Graw-Hill.

Champion, Dean. J. (1981), Basic Statistics for Social Research New York: Macmillan Publishing.

Goode, W.J. and Hatt, P.K. (1952), Methods in Social Research, New York: McGraw International Students Edition.

Gupta, S.P. (2002), Statistical Methods, New Delhi: Sultan Chand and Sons Publication.

Kumar Ranjit (2006), Research Methodology: A Step-by-step Guide for beginners, Australia, Pearson Education.

Moser, S.C., and G. Kalton (1971), Survey Methods in Social Investigation, London: Heinmann.

Nachmias David &NachmiasChava (1981), Research Methods in Social Sciences, New York. St. Martin's Press.

Seltiz, Claire et al (1959), Research Methods in Social Relation, New York: Henry Holt and Co.

Thakur, Devender (2003), Research Methodology in Social Science, New Delhi: Deep and Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd.

Young, P.V. (1988), Scientific Social Surveys and Research, New Delhi Prentic Hall.

M.A. Sociology	
Semester	**2ⁿᵈ**
Paper Code	**SOHS/SOC/C009**
Paper 3ʳᵈ	**Traditional Sociological Thinkers**
Maximum Marks	**60**

Units	Topics
1ˢᵗ	**Herbert Spencer:** The Evolutionary Doctrine; Organic Analogy.
2ⁿᵈ	**V. Pareto:** Logical and Non-logical Action, Residues and Derivatives, Circulation of Elites.
3ʳᵈ	**P.A. Sorokin:** Social Mobility, Social-Cultural Dynamics, Revolution.
4ᵗʰ	**Talcott Parsons:** Action Frame of Reference, AGIL Paradigm, Pattern Variables.
5ᵗʰ	**R.K. Merton**: Function and Dysfunction, Paradigm.

Suggested Reading:

Barnes, Harry Elmer 'An Introduction to the History of Sociology', Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1948.

Coser, Lewis A. 'Masters of Sociological Thought', New York, Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Inc., 1971.

Timasheff, Nicholas S. 'Sociological Theory-Its Nature & Growth', New York, Random House, 1967.

Nishet, Robert A. 'The Sociological Tradition', London, Heinemann, 1979.

Bogardus, Emory S. 'The Development of Social Thought', Bombay, Vakils, Borer and Simons Pvt. Ltd., 1960.

Aron, Raymond 'Main Currents in Sociological Thought', Vol. 1 & 2, Harmondsworth, Mindless, Penguin Books, 1965.

Abel, Theodore 'The Foundation of Sociological Theory', Indian ed., Jaipur, Rawat Publications, 1980.

Abraham, Francis M. 'Modern Sociological Theory: An Introduction', Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1982.

Sorokin Pitrim'Contemporary Sociological Theories',Indian Ed. New Delhi, Kalyani Publishers, 1978.

Morrison, Ken. 1995. *Marx, Weber and Durkheim*, London: Sage Publications.

Merton, R.K. (1968), Social Theory & Social Structure, Glencoe, 3ʳᵈ Free Press.

M.A. Sociology	
Semester	**2ⁿᵈ**
Paper Code	**SOHS/SOC/C010**
Paper **4ᵗʰ**	**Social Stratification**
Maximum Marks	**60**

Units	Topics
1ˢᵗ	**Basic Concepts-Social differentiation and Stratification, Varna, Caste, Class, and Estates. Gender and Race. Dimensions of Social Stratification and Emergence of class system.**
2ⁿᵈ	**Theories of Social Stratification: Karl Marx (Class and Social Change), Max Weber (Class, Status and Power), Kingsley Davis and Wilbert E. Moore (a functionalist perspective).**
3ʳᵈ	**Caste System and Its Implications: Multiple Reference in Indian Caste Systems; Debate on Hierarchy and Differences.**
4ᵗʰ	**Caste, Class and Power, Social Mobility types and Theories, The Dominant Caste, Occupational diversity and Class identity.**

Suggested Reading:

Beteille, A (1977): Inequality among Men, Basil Blackwell, Oxford.

Dumont, Louis (1970): Homo Hierarchicus: The Caste System and its Implications, Paladin, London.

Franklin, J.H (ed) (1968): Color and Race, Houghton Mifflin, Boston.

Giddens, A (1973): The Class Structure of Advanced Societies, Hutchinson, London.

Goldthorpe, J.H (1980): Social Mobility and Caste Structure in Modern Britain, Clarendon Press, Oxford.

Gupta, Dipankar (ed) (1991): Social Stratification, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Hara Lambos, M (1980): Sociology: Themes and Perspective, OUP, New Delhi.

Madan, T.N (1970): 'On the Nature of Caste in India: A Review Symposium on Homo Hierarchicus: Introduction', Contributions to Indian Sociology, vol. 5, 1-13.

Marriot, McKim (1973): 'Caste Systems' in Encyclopaedia Britannica, vol. 3, 982 – 91.

Marx, Karl, and Frederick Engels (1959): Selected Work (3 vols.), vol. 1, Progress Publishers, Moscow.

Ross, P.A (1985): Gender and Work, State University of New York Press, New York.

Sharma, K.L (1980): Essays on Social Stratification, Rawat, New Delhi.

Singh, Yogendra (1977): Social Stratification and Social Change in India, Manohar Publication, Delhi.

Srinivas, M. N. (1956): 'A Note on Sanskritization and Westernization', Far Eastern Quarterly, vol. 15, 481-96.

Tumin, M. M (1967): Social Stratification, Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs.

Weber, Max (1948): Religion of India, Free Press, New York.

Keselowski, W (1979): Classes, Strata and Power, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London.

M.A. Sociology	
Semester	2nd
Paper Code	SOHS/SOC/C011
Paper	5th	Sociology of Environment
Maximum Marks	60

Units	Topics
1st	Sociology of Environment: The rise, decline and resurgence of Sociology of environment.Interrelation among Ecology, Environment and Society.
2nd	Emerging theoretical perspectives in sociology of environment: Contribution of Dunlop and Cotton, Partick Giddens, Ramchandra Guha and Radha Kamal Mukherjee.
3rd	Sustainable Development and Environmental Conservation. Development, Displacement, Relocation, and Environmental Problems.
4th	Environment Impact Analysis, Its need, Scope, and Methodology.Role of Traditional Knowledge and Religious Beliefs to Environmental Protection, Social Movements: Regarding Environment & Ecology, Role of NGOs in Environment Protection.

Suggested Reading:

Agarwal, Anil (1989), "Economy and Environment in India", in Anil Agarwal (ed.) The Price of Forest. New Delhi: Centre for Science and Environment.

Bhatt, Anil (1989), Development and Social Justice: Micro Action by Weaker Section, Sage: New Delhi

Carolyn Merchant (Ed.), Ecology, Key Concepts in critical theory, Rawat Publication, New Delhi, 1996.

Chauhan, I.S. (1998), Environmental Degradation, Delhi: Rawat Publications.

Dubey, S.M. and Murdia, Ratno (ed.) (1980), Land Alienation and Restoration in Tribal Communities in India, Bombay: Himalaya Publishing House.

Gadgil, Madhav & Ram Chandra Guha (1996), Ecology and Equity: The use and Abuse of Nature the Himalaya. OUP: Delhi.

Guha, Ram Chandra (1995), The Unquiet Wook's: Ecological Change and Peasant Resistance in the Himalaya. OUP: Delhi.

John A. Hannigan, Environmental Sociology, Routledge, London, 1995.

Mushi, Indra (2000), Environment in Sociological Theory, Sociological Bulletin, Vol. 49, No. 2. Schnaiberg, Allan (1980), The Environment, New York: OUP.

Singh, Gian (1991), Environmental Deterioration in India: Causes and Control, New Delhi: Agricoles.

Wilson, Des (ed.) (1984), The Environmental Crisis, London: Heinemann.

M.A. Sociology	
Semester	**2nd**
Paper Code	**SOHS/SOC/C012**
Paper	**6th**	**Social Psychology**
Maximum Marks	**60**

Units	Topics
1st	Social Psychology: Meaning, Nature and Scope, Its relationship with Sociology.Individual and Society, Psychological basis of Social and Cultural Growth.
2nd	Attitudes: Formation and change, Measurement of Attitudes: Use of different scales, Learning: Concepts and Theories, Motivation: Biogenic and Sociogenic motives
3rd	Public Opinion, Propaganda, Prejudice, Stereotype and Rumour.
4th	Leadership: Nature, Types and Theories, Group Mind: Audience, Crowed and Crowed Behaviour.

Suggested Reading:

B.N. Maltzer, W. John & Others (1945), Symbolic Interactionism, Routledge, and Kenan Paul Ltd. New Jersey, 1945.

Krech D. and Crutchifield R.S. (1975), Theory and Problems of Social Psychology, Mcgraw Hill, New York.

Kimball Young (1963), A Handbook of Social Psychology (Routledge and Kegan Payl Ltd. London, Revised Edition.

Kari Mannheim (1966), Essays on Sociology and Social Psychology, Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd., London, 3rd Edition.

Lindzey (ed.) (1964), handbook of Social Psychology, Vol. I & II Wiley Publishing Co. The London Third Edition.

Robert R. Evans (1975), Readings in Collective Behaviour, Chicago: Rand Monally College Publishing Co.

T.M. Newcomb (1950), Social Psychology, Drvdon Press, New York.

W.J.H. Sprott (1952), Social Psychology, Methuen, and Co. London.

M.A. Sociology		
Semester		**2ⁿᵈ**
Paper Code		**SOHS/SOC/SS01A**
Paper	**Self-Study**	**Sociology of Sanitation**
Maximum Marks		**60**
Units	**Topics**	
1ˢᵗ	Sociology of Sanitation: Concept and Genesis.Sanitation and its relationship with other disciplines and associated Dimensions: Environment, Public Health, Women and Sustainable Development.	
2ⁿᵈ	Historical Development of Sanitation: Perspective and Orientation, Approaches to Public Health and Social Perspective on the Sanitation Challenges.	
3ʳᵈ	Sanitation, Health, and Society: SanitationHygiene, Scavenging, Poverty and Population, Environment and Wastage, Public and Private Space.	
4ᵗʰ	Toilet as a tool of Social Change: Origin of Toilets and its Benefits, Toilet and Social Change and Sulabh Sanitation Movement in India.	
5ᵗʰ	State and Sanitation in India: Policies and Programmes of Sanitation, Implementation and Utilization of Sanitation Programme, Liberation and Rehabilitation of Scavengers, Globalization and Sanitation and Regional and Sanitation.	

Suggested Reading:

Akram, Mohanmmad. (2015). *'Sociology of Sanitation'*, Kalpaz Publication, New Delhi.

Bagela, Anil S. (2015). *'LoPNrk dk lekt'kkL='*,Kalpaz Publication, New Delhi.

Jha, Hetukar. (2015). *'Sociology of Sanitation'*, Kalpaz Publication, New Delhi.

Nagla, B.K. (2015). *'Sociology of Sanitation'*, Kalpaz Publication, New Delhi.

Pathak, Bindeshwar. (2015).   *'Sociology of Sanitation'*, Kalpaz Publication, New Delhi.

Richard, Pais. (2015). 'Sociology of Sanitation', Kalpaz Publication, New Delhi.

Saxena, Ashish. (2015). *'Sociology of Sanitation'*, Kalpaz Publication, New Delhi.

OR

M.A. Sociology	
Semester	**2nd**
Paper Code	**SOHS/SOC/SS01B**

Paper	**Self-Study**	**State, Society and Human Rights**
Maximum Marks		**60**

Units	Topics
1st	**Concepts: Civil Rights, Democratic Rights and Human Rights. Perspectives on Rights: Liberal, Marxist and Neo-Marxist.**
2nd	**State, Constitution and Rights in India: Class, Caste, Tribe, Gender, and Environment.**
3rd	**Rights movement in India in the post independent period.**
4th	**Rights and Globalization, Role of United Nations, and Anti-Globalization Movements.**

Suggested Reading:

Desai, A.R.: Repression and Resistance in India: Violation of Democratic Rights of theWorking Class, Rural Poor, Adivasis and Dalits, Bombay Popular Prakashan, 1990.

Desai, A.R.: Violation of Democratic Rights in India, Vol. I, Bombay Popular Prakashan,1986.

Oliver Menderlsohn: The Rights of the Subordinated People and Upendra Baxi.

Kirti S. Parikh : India Development Report, 1997.

World Development Report, 1997.

Human Development Report, 1997.

M.A. Sociology	
Semester	**3rd**
Paper Code	**SOHS/SOC/C013**
Paper **1st**	**Classical Sociological Theory**
Maximum Marks	**60**

Units	Topics
1st	**Rise of Classical Sociological Theory: Positivism: Comte's Law of three Stages: Evolutionism: H. Spencer's Evolutionary Doctrine; Conflict: Marx's Dialectical Materialism.**
2nd	**Structural Theory: A.R. Radcliffe Brown: The Concept of Social Structure; S.F. Nadel: The Problems of Role Analysis: Levi-Strauss: Social Structure.**
3rd	**Functional Theory: Malinowski's Functionalist Doctrine: Durkheim's Division of Labour and Parsons Social System.**
4th	**Interactionist Theory: Max Weber: Typology of Social Action: and V. Pareto's Typology of Social Conduct: Residue and Derivations: G.H. Mead's Mind, Self and Society.**

Suggested Reading:

Adams, Bert N & Sydie, R.A. (2001), Sociological Theory, New Delhi, Vistar6+
        Publications.

Abraham M. Francis (2001), Modern Sociological Theory: An Introduction, Kolkata, Oxford
        University Press.

Aron, Raymond (1965), Main Currents in Sociological Through, Vol-I & II, New York, Basic Books.

Bottomore, Tom & Nisbet, Robert (2004), A History of Sociological Analysis, Jaipur, Rawat Publication.

Cohen, Percy S. (1968), Modern Social Theory, New York, Basic Books.

Barret, Michele (1994).'The Polity Reader in Social Theory', Cambridge, Polity Press.

Giddens, Anthony (1996), Capitalism & Modern Social Theory Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Lemert, Charles (2004), Social Theory: The Multicultural and Classic Readings, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.

Ritzer George, (2000), Modern Sociological Theory, New York McGraw-Hill.

Ritzer, George (2000), Classical Sociological Theory, New York McGraw-Hill Higher Education.

Turner, Jonathan H. (2001), The Structure of Social Theory, Jaipur, Rawat Publication.

Zeitlin, Irving M, (2001), Rethinking Sociology: A Critique of Contemporary Theory, Jaipur, Rawat Publication.

M.A. Sociology	
Semester	**3rd**
Paper Code	**SOHS/SOC/C014**
Paper **2nd**	**Rural Sociology**
Maximum Marks	**60**
Units	**Topics**
1st	**Introduction: Nature and Scope of the study of Rural Society, Its History, Development and Types.**
2nd	**Village as a Social system: Physical and Administrative characteristics, social stratification,Economy, Family, Kinship, Religion, Custom and Tradition.**
3rd	**Population trends fertility, Morality and Migration. Caste Panchayat and Village Panchayat.**
4th	**Factors affecting rural development economy, Social structure, Population, Natural resources, Capital formation, Technology - Green Revolution, White Revolution, RedRevolution.**

Suggested Reading:

Andenrson, W.A. and Parker, F.B. Society: its Organizations and Operation, New Jersey: Van Nostrand, 1964.

Bertand, A.L. Rural Sociology: An Analysis of Contemporary Rural Life, New York: Mc Graw-Hill, 1958.

Dosi, S.L. 'Rural Sociology', Jaipur, Rawat Publication.

Deasi, A.R. Rural Sociology in India Rawat Publication.

Dube, S.C. India's Chaining Villages, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1958.

Dubes, S.C. Indian Villages, London: Routledge &Kegan Paul, 1955.

Loomis, C.P. and Beegle, J.A, Rural Sociology: The Strategy of Change, New Jersey: Prentic-Hall, 1963.

Majumdar, D.N. Rural Profiles, Ethnographic and Folk Culture Society, U.P. 1955.

Makhija, H.R. Transformation of Village, Delhi: Atma Ram, 1963.

Pareek U, Studies in Rural leadership, Delhi: Behavioural Science Center, 1966.

Rogers, E.M. Social Changes in Rural Societies, Prentice-Hall, 1988.

Ruttan, V.W. Integrated Rural Development Programmes: A Historical Perspective, World Development, Vol. 12, No. 4, p. 348, 1984.

Sanderson, D. and Polson, R.A. Rural Community Organization, New York: Wiley, 1939.

Sorokin, P. and Zimmerman, C.C. Principle and Rural-Urban Sociology, New York: Holt, 1929.

Taylor, C. et al, Rural Life in The United States, New York: Knoof.

M.A. Sociology		
Semester		**3rd**
Paper Code		**SOHS/SOC/C015**
Paper	**3rd**	**Practical Based on Research Design, Sampling & Techniques**
Maximum Marks		**60**
Units	**Topics**	
1st	**Practical shall be based on Research Design, Sampling & Techniques of data Collection.**	
2nd	**Practical shall be conducted by the Board of Examiners consisting of Head of Department/Internal faculty members and external examiner (to be appointed by university) who shall also conduct the viva-voce of the candidate. Both the examiners shall give marks.**	

M.A. Sociology	
Semester	**3rd**
Paper Code	**SOHS/SOC/E01A**
Paper **4th**	**Social Movement**
Maximum Marks	**60**

Units	Topics
1st	**Introduction to Movements: Nature, Definition and Types of social Movements; Reform Protest & Movement; Revival, Revolution, Schism, Splits and Counter Movements.**
2nd	**Theories of Social Movements: Marxist (Class Conflict) and Post Marxist (Althusser's Marxist Structuralism); Weberian (Protestant Ethics and Spirit of Capitalism) and Post Weberian (Smelser).**
3rd	**Traditional Social Movements in India: Peasant, Tribal, Socio-Religious Reform Movements and Nationalist Movement.**
4th	**New Social Movements in India:Schedule Caste Movement and Schedule Tribes Movements, Women's Movements Environmental and Ecological Movements.**

Suggested Reading:

Banks. J.A. (1972), The Sociology of Social Movements. London: Macmillan.

Desai. A.R. (ed.) (1979), Peasant Struggles in India, Bombay, OUP.

Dhanagare. D.N. (1983), Peasant Movements in India (1920-1950) Delhi, OUP.

Gore. M.S. (1993), The Social Context of an Ideology, Ambedkar's Political and Social Thoughts. New Delhi, Sage Publications.

Gouldner. A.W. (ed.) (1950), Studies in Leadership, New Delhi: Harper and Brothers.

Jayal N.P. & Pai Sudha eds. (2001), Democratic Governance in India, New Delhi, Sage Publications.

Oommen. T.K. (1990), Protest and Change: Studies in Social Movement. Delhi, Sage Publications.

Rao. M.S.A. (1979), Social Movement in India, Delhi, Manohar Publications.

Rao. M.S.A. (1979), Social Movements and Social Transformation, Delhi, Macmillan.

Singh. K.S. (1982), Tribal Movements in India. New Delhi: Manohar Publications.

Shah, Ghanshyam (2001), Dalit Identity and Politics, New Delhi, Sage Publications.

Zelliot, Eleanor (1995), From Untouchables to Dalits: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement. Delhi Manohar Publications

M.A. Sociology		
Semester		**3rd**
Paper Code		**SOHS/SOC/E01B**
Paper	**4th**	*Or* **Sociology of Human Rights and Duties**
Maximum Marks		**60**
Units		**Topics**
1st		**Concept: Evolution and History of Human Rights, Rights: Inherent, Inalienable, Universal,Indivisible; Values: Dignity, Liberty, Equality, Justice, Theories of Human Rights: Natural Rights Theory, Positivist Theory, Marxist Theory, Sociological Theory.**
2nd		**(A) International and National Human Rights Agencies: U.N. System: UN. Agencies, Economic and Social Council, UN. Commission for Human Rights. (B) National Human Rights Commission (C) Declaration and Convention on human Rights: (I) UniversalDeclaration of Human Rights (II) Civil and Political Rights, Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, Rights of women (CEADAV), Rights of the Child.**
3rd		**Indian Constitution and Human Rights (i) Fundamental Rights (ii) Directive Principles ofState Policy (iii) Fundamental Duties (iv) Human Rights Movements in India.**
4th		**Enforcement of Human Rights: (i) Indian Constitution, (ii) Role of Judiciary, (iii) NationalHuman Rights Commission, (iv) Non-Governmental Organisations and (v) Human Rights of Education.**

Suggested Reading:

Abdulrahim et.al. (Ed.) (1999), Perspectives on Human Rights, Manak Publication Pt. Ltd, New Delhi.

Begum, S.M. (Ed.) (2000), Human Rights in India: Issues and Perspectives, New Delhi: APH PublicationCo.

Cranston, Manrice, (1973) What are Human Rights? London: Badley Head.

Desai, A.R. (ed.). (1986) Violation of Democratic Rights in India, Bombay: Popular Parkashan.

Eide Asbjom, Krause Catarina and Rosar Susan (1995) Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, A Textbook, London: MartinusMijhost Publishers.

Kasmi, Farid (1987) Human Rights: Myth and Reality, New Delhi: Institutional Publishers.

Ministry of Welfare India (1988) India Marches Ahead Towards Greater Attainment of Human Rights, New Delhi.

Sqmonides, Jannsz (Ed.) (2003) New Dimensions and Challenges for Human Rights, Rawat Publication, Jaipur.

M.A. Sociology	
Semester	**3rd**
Paper Code	**SOHS/SOC/E02A**
Paper 5th	**Urban Sociology**
Maximum Marks	**60**

Units	Topics
1st	**Urban Sociology: Meaning, nature and scope, its relationship with other Social Sciences. Urban Sociology in India: Emerging trends in urban sociology in India.**
2nd	**Classical Theories of City: The City-Max Weber, Metropolis, and mental life-George Simmel. The Chicago School and its critics: Theories of Robert Park, Burgess, Mc Kenzie, and Louis Wirth. The New Urban Sociology: Henri Lefebvre, David Harvey, Manuel Castells. Traditional Theories: Wirth, Burgess, Park.**
3rd	**Dimensions of Urbanisation and the social consequences of Urbanisation. Industrialization and Urbanisation their interrelationship and consequences.**
4th	**Problems of migration, housing problems, slums and urban poverty, Juvenile Delinquency, Urban Violence. Urban Planning: Meaning objectives and agencies. Factors affecting urban planning. Water Crisis, Noise and air pollution.**

Suggested Reading:

Alfred D' Souza (1978), The Indian City: Poverty, Ecology and Urban Development, Manohar Publications, New Delhi.

Ashis Boss (1901-1971, 1979), Studies in India's Urbanisation.

Harry Gold (1982), The Sociology of Urban Life, Prentic-Hall.

J.A. Quinn (1967), Urban Sociology, Ch. 14 Eurasia, Delhi.

M.S.A. Rao (ed.) (1974), Urban Sociology in India.

M.S. Gore (1968), Urbanisation and Family Change.

Park, Robert E. et all, (1925). 'The city', University of Chicago Press.

Ram Chandran, R. (1991), Urbanisation and Urban System in India, OUP Delhi.

Raj S. Gandhi (1981), Urban Sociology in India, International Journal Contemporary Sociology, Vol. 18, Nos. & 4, 1981.

Satish Saberwal (ed.) (1978), Process and Institution in Urban India.

Saunders Peter (1981), Social Theory and Urban Question, Hutchinson.

Harvey, David, (1989). 'The Urban Experience, Baltimore: John Hopkins Press.

T.K. Oommen (1967), The Rural Urban Continuum Re-examined in the India Context, SociologiesRuralism, Vol. 07, No. 1.

Wilson R.A. and D.A. Schulz (1978), Urban Sociology, Prentice-Hall.

W.W. Burgess & D.J. Bogue (ed.) (1964), Contributions to Urban Sociology. University of Chicago Press.

Wirth, Louis (1991). 'Urbanism a Way of Life', Irvington Publication.

M.A. Sociology	
Semester	**3rd**
Paper Code	**SOHS/SOC/E02B**

Paper	**5th**	*Or* **Sociology of Peasantry**
Maximum Marks		**60**

Units	Topics
1st	**Conceptualizing Peasants, Definition of Peasant society, Peasantry and Class formation in India.**
2nd	**Agrarian crisis; Marginalization, Uncountable Peasant Suicide in India. Peasantry as Dominant Political force in India; debate.**
3rd	**Mode of Production,Debat in Indian Agriculture. Globalisation and its impact on peasantry.**
4th	**Peasant Movements in India; Tebhaga Movement, Telangana peasant Insurrection Movement, Naxalbari movement, Farmer's movements and the issues involved in Shetkari Sangathan and Bhartiya Kishan Union.**

Suggested Reading:

Brass, Tom (ed.) (1995), New Farmers Movements in India, Frankcass. U.S.A.

Beteille Andre; (1980), Six Essays in comparative Sociology.

Darling, Malcolm; (1925). The Punjab Peasant in Prosperity and Debt. South Asia Books, Columbia.

Dhanagare, D.N; (1983), Peasant Movement in India, Oxford University Press.

Desai, A.R. (ed.); (1986), Agrarian Struggle in India after Independence. Oxford University Press.

Rao, M.S.A.; (1979), Social Movements in India, Manohar Publishers, Delhi.

Shanin, T (ed): (1971), Peasant and peasant societies, Penguin book itd. Harmondworth.

Shah, Ghanshyam; (1979), Social movements in India, Manohar Publishers, Delhi.

Sociology of Agrarian Crisis: Peasant Suicide and Emerging Challenges: Man, and Development, Vol. 25, No.3, September 2003, pp 97-110.

Wolf, E.R; (1966), Peasants, Prentice Hall inc.

M.A. Sociology		
Semester		**3rd**
Paper Code		**SOHS/SOC/E03A**
Paper	**6th**	**Political Sociology**
Maximum Marks		**60**
Units	**Topics**	
1st	**Nature and Scope of Political Sociology.Approaches to Political Sociology: Behavioural, System Analysis and Input-Output approach.**	
2nd	**Power and Authority: Functional Perspective, Marxian Perspective and Community Power Structure.Elite theory: Concept and Ideology, Power Elite and Circulation of Elites.**	
3rd	**Conditions of democratic order: Economic development and democracy Social Class and democracy.Caste and democratic polity: Conflict and democracy in India, Political Socialization.**	
4th	**Political parties, Leadership and Faction and interest group- their role in democratic structure.Bureaucracy and democracy.**	

Suggested Reading:

Almond and Coleman (1960), The Politics of Developing Areas, Princeton University Press.
Almond and Piwell (1972), Comparative Policits : A Development Approach, New Delhi.
Aron, Raymond (1967), Industrial Sociology: Three Essays on Ideology and Development, New York.
Blondel, Jean (1969), Comparative Government, Macmillan.
Bottomore, T.B. (1971), Elites and Society, Penguin, Harmond Swarth.
Ball, Alam R. (1978), Modern Politics and Government, Macmillan.
Dowse, R.E. and Hughes (J.A.) (1972), Political Sociology, London: John Wiley.
Easton, David (1965), A Framework for Political Analysis, Englewood Cliffs. Prentic-Hall.
Easton, David (1965), A System Analysis of Political Life, New York, Wiley.
Lipset, S.M. (1959), Political Man, London.
Lipset, S.M. (1972), Politics and The Social Sciences, New Delhi: Wiley Eastern.
Pizzorno, A. (1970), Political Sociology, Penguin Books.
Rush, M. (1966), Political Sociology, New York.
Nagla, B.K. (1991), Political Sociology, Jaipur, Rawat Publication.
Nagla, B.K. (1984), Factionalism, Politics and Social Structure, Jaipur, Rawat Publication.

M.A. Sociology	
Semester	**3rd**
Paper Code	**SOHS/SOC/E03B**
Paper **6th**	*Or*Health and Society
Maximum Marks	**60**

Units	Topics
1st	**Introduction: Sociology of Health, its definition, and Scope; Concept of Health, Illness and Disease; Health and its Dimensions; The Emerging Relationship between Medicine and Sociology.**
2nd	**Concepts: The Sick Role Concept; Occupational Health; Community Health; Social Epidemiology; Nutrition and Health; Environment and Health; Role of Mass Media and Promotion of Health.**
3rd	**Health Service in India: Health Delivery System in India: Primary Health centers, Sub-centers, Private Hospitals, Corporate Hospitals; Health Insurance.**
4th	**Social Organisation: Hospital as a Social Organisation; Doctors as Provider of Health Care; Nurses as Semi-Professionals; Patient as a Consumer of health Care; Interpersonal Relationships in Hospital Setting.**

Suggested Reading:

Bloom, Samuel W. (1963). The Dector and His Patient Free Press, New York,

Cockerhan, W.C. (1978). Medical Sociology Prentice Hall, New Jersy,

Goe, R.M. (1970). Sociology of Medicine Mc Graw Hill, New York,

David, M. (1978). Medical Sociology MacMillan, London,

Dingwall, R. (1976). Aspects of Illness Martin Robertson, London,

Dutt, P.R. (1965). Rural Health Services DGHS, New Delhi

Freeman, H. (1972). Handbook of Medical Sociology Prentice Hall Inc. New Jersey,

S. Levine and L. Reader (Editors)Hasan, K. (1967). The Cultural Frontier of Health in Village India, Manaktalas, Bombay.

Jace, E.G. (1958). Patients, Physicians and Illness Free Press, New York,

Knutson, A.L. (1961). The Individual Society and Health Behaviour Sage Foundation,

Madan, T.N.   (1980). Doctor and Society, New Delhi, Vikash Publishing House,

Nagla, Madhu (1988). Medical Sociology, Jaipur: Print well Publishers,

Nagla, Madhu (1988). Sociology of Medical Profession, Jaipur, Rawat Publication.

Nagla, Madhu (2013). Sociology of Health and Illness: Treads in Indian Sociology, ICSSR, New Delhi.

Nagla, Madhu (2013). Sociology of Health, New, Delhi SAGE Publication.

Oomen, T.K. (1978). Doctors and Nurses: A Study in Occupational Role Structure, Delhi:Macmillan.

M.A. Sociology		
Semester		**3rd**
Paper Code		**SOHS/SOC/SS02A**
Paper	**Self-Study**	**Sociology of Kinship, Marriage, and Family**
Maximum Marks		**60**
Units	**Topics**	
1st	**Meaning and types of kinship, kinship categories, Approaches to the study of kinship system Basic Terms and Concepts: Lineage, Clan, Purity, Descent, Inheritance, Succession.**	
2nd	**Kinship TerminologyKinship usages and Importance of kinship.**	
3rd	**Monogamy and Polygamy, Rule of Marriage: Incest Taboo, Exogamy, Endogamy, Hypergamy, Hypogamy, Preferential and prescriptive Marriage,Marriage & Rule Conflicts,Changing Dimensions in Marriage, Domestic Violence, Impact of Legislations &Globalization on Marriage,**	
4th	**Family and Household, Meaning and Sociological significance of family, Nature, and type ofFamily-Elementary and extended family, changing family Structure, Theoretical perspectives on study of family, Family in the Context of care of the child and aged.**	

Suggested Reading:

Kapadia, K.M.,Marriage& Family in India, Oxford University Press, 1984

Karve, kinship Organization in India. Asia Publishing House, 1954

Shah,A.M.,The Household Dimension of Family in India, University of California Press, 1974

Shah,A.M.,The Family in India: Critical Essays, New Delhi: Orient Longman,1998.

Uberoi, Patricia, Family, Kinship and Marriage in India. New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1993.

Dube Leela : Women and kinship: comparative perspectives on gender in South and South-East Asia United
        Nations University Press, 1997

Prabhu P.H: Hindu Social Organization Popular Prakashan New Delhi 2010

M.A. Sociology			
Semester		**3rd**	
Paper Code		**SOHS/SOC/SS02B**	
Paper	**Self-Study**	*Or*	**Sociology of Disasters Management**
Maximum Marks		**60**	
Units	**Topics**		
1st	Concepts, definitions, and Nature of disasters.Causes and Types of Disasters: famines, floods, earthquakes, epidemics, wars, industrial, Disasters, nuclear disasters.		
2nd	The effects and aftermath of disasters: victims and survivors.		
3rd	The Welfare State and Disasters: the role of the state in preventing, apprehending,andManaging disasters. SDRF NDRF		
4th	Disasters and civil Society: meaning of Disasters, the role of voluntary organizations,Political organizations, citizen's association's international bodies.		

Suggested Reading:

Veena Das and Ashis Nandy: 'Violence, Victimhood and the Language of Silence',Contributions to Indian Sociology.

Dhirendra Sharma, India's Nuclear Estate (New Delhi: Lancers, 1983).

P.N.Haksar et. al.,: A Statement of Scientific Temper, Bombay: Nehru Centre, 1981.

Ashish Nandy: Science, Authoritarianism and Culture.

Praful, Bidwai: Atomic Power on the Run, The Times of India, 13-15 October 1986

Dhirendra Sharma (ed.): The Indian Atom: Power and Proliferation (New Delhi: Philosophyand Social Action, 1986).

Dhirendra Sharma, India's Nuclear Estate

Ashish Nandy: The Bomb, The Illustrated Weekly of India, 4 August 1985

Jatinder K. Bajaj: The Bhopal Tragedy: The Responsibility of the Scientific Community',

Sunil Sahasrabudhe, Bhopal: Science Must Share the Blame, PPST Bulletin, 1985, 5, pp. 6-14,25-9

Shiv Visvanathan Bhopal: The Imagination of a Disaster, Alternatives, 1986, II, pp. 147-65.

Sen Amartya (1981) Poverty and Famines New Delhi: UP

M.A. Sociology		
Semester		**4th**
Paper Code		**SOHS/SOC/C016**
Paper	**1st**	**Modern Sociological Theory**
Maximum Marks		**60**
Units	**Topics**	
1st	Levels of Theorization in Sociology: Its origin and Contemporary Status, Merton's Scheme of Theorization. Conflict Approach: Ralf Dahrendorf Class and Class Conflict and Coser's Functions of Social Conflict.	
2nd	Phenomenological and Ethnomethodological Theory, Alfred Schutz's Concept of Lifeworld, Peter Berger and Thomas Luckmann: Social Construction of Reality, Harold Garfinkel: Ethnomethodology, Erving Goffman: Dramaturgical Theory.	
3rd	Neo-Functional and Neo-Marxist Theory: J. Alexander's Neo-Functional Approach: Habermas's Legitimation Theory: Louis Althusser's idea of Marxist structuralism and Gramsci's Notion of Hegemony.	
4th	Structural and Post Modernist Theory: Gidden's Structuration Theory, Derrida's Deconstructionist Approach and Foucault's Post Modernist Theory. Interpretative Approach: Clifford Greetz Concept of Interpretative Culture, Pierre Bourdieu Doxa, Habitus, Field, Edward Said – Orientalism and Occidentalism	

Suggested Reading:

Abraham (2001), M. Francis: Modern Sociology Theory: An Introduction, Kolkata, Oxford University Press.
Aron, Raymond (1965), Main Currents in Sociological Thoughts, Vol.-I & II, New York; Basis Books.
Bottomore, Tom & Nisbet, Robert (2004), A History of Sociological Analysis, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.
Clifford Greetz (1973) The Interpretation of Culture
Cohen. Percy S. (1968), Modern Social Theory, New York, Basic Books
Edward Said (1978) Orrientalism
Michele, Barret. (1994).'The Polity Reader in Social Theory. Cambridge, Polity Press.
Giddens, Anthony (1996), Capitalism & Modern Social Theory Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
Lemert, Charles (2004), Social Theory: The Multicultural and Classic readings, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.
Pierre Bourdiue(1972) Outline of a Theory of Practice
Ritzer George (2000) Modern Sociological Theory, New York, Mc-Graw-Hill.
Turner, Jonathan H. (2001), The Structure of Sociological Theory, Jaipur, Rawat Publication.
Ritzer, George (2000), Classical Sociological Theory, New York, Mc-Graw-Hill, Higher Education.
Zeitlin, Irving M. (2001), Rethinking Sociology: A Critique of Contemporary Theory, Jaipur, Rawat Publication.

M.A. Sociology	
Semester	**4th**
Paper Code	**SOHS/SOC/C017**
Paper	**2nd**	**Sociology of Planning and Development**
Maximum Marks	**60**

Units	Topics
1st	**Concept of Planning and Development: Centralised and Decentralised Planning.Theories of Planning: Democratic Socialistic and Totalitarian.**
2nd	**Changing Concept of Development: economic growth, human development, social development, sustainable development. Role of Intellectuals, Bureaucrats and Power Politics in the Planning and Development in India.**
3rd	**Social Policy and Planning in India: Plan Formulation, Implementation, monitoring and evaluation Indian experience of Planning: Sociological appraisal of Five year Plans. Niti Ayog.**
4th	**Prospects and Problems of Community Development in India.Regional planning and development. Uttarakhand Himalayan Regional.**

Suggested Reading:

Bulmer, M. et all. (1989), The Goals of Social Policy, London: Unwin Hyman.

Bandyopadhyay, D. (1987), People's Participation in Planning Kerala Experiment, Economics and Political Weekly, Sept. 24, 2450-54.

Chakraborty, S. (1987), Development Planning-Indian Experience, Oxford, Clarendon Press.

Ghosh, A. (1992), Planning in India: The Challenge for the Nineties, New Delhi, Sage Publications.

Hutt man, E.E. (1981), Introduction to Social Policy, New York, McGraw Hill.

Kulkarni, P.D. (1979), Social Policy and Social Development in India, Madras, Association of Schools of Social Work in India.

Madison, B.Q. (1980), The Meaning of Social Policy, London, Croom Helm.

Mukherjee, N. (1993), Participatory Rural Appraisal: Methodology.

M.A. Sociology	
Semester	**4th**
Paper Code	**SOHS/SOC/C018**
Paper **3rd**	**Social Demography**
Maximum Marks	**60**

Units	Topics
1st	**Introduction to Social Demography: Definition–Scope–Sources of Demographic Data:Census, Vital Statistics–Historical Background–Demographic Perspectives: The MalthusianPerspective–Marxist Perspective–Neo Marxist Perspective–Optimum Population TheoryDemographic Transition Theory.**
2nd	**Fertility Concepts and Measurements: Concept, Measuring Fertility: Crude birth rate, General fertility rate, Age-specific fertility rate, Total fertility rate, Cross reproduction rate,Net reproduction rate, Theories of fertility-Determinants of fertility.Mortality Concepts and Measurements: Components of Mortality-Measuring Mortality:Crude death rate, Age-specific death rate, Determinants of Mortality.**
3rd	**Migration: Definition-Measuring Migration-Types of Migration: Internal Migration &International migration- Factors for Migration- Theories of Migration-Consequences of Migration.**
4th	**Population Growth and Socio – Economic Development in India. Population Policy-Mortality Influencing Policies, Migration Influencing Policies, Fertility Influencing Policies, Pronatal and Antinatalist Policies. India's Population Policy.**

Suggested Reading:

Asha Bhende& Tara Kanitkar, Principles of Population Studies, Himalaya Publishing   House, Bombay 2003.

Weeks, John R, `Population: An Introduction to Concepts and Issues',Belmont, California: Wadsworth, 1977.

Nam, Charles B, `Population and Society,' Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1968.

Hawthorn, Geoffrey, `The Sociology of Fertility,' London, Collier – Macmillan, 1970.

Heer, David M., `Society and Population' Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall, 1975

Lassonde, Louise, Coping with Population Challenges, London, Earthscan,1997.

Massey, Douglas et al., "Theories of International Migration," *Population and Development Review* 19:3, 1993 (available on-line through J-store)

M.A. Sociology	
Semester	**4th**
Paper Code	**SOHS/SOC/E04A**
Paper **4th(Elective)**	**Women and Society**
Maximum Marks	**60**

Units	Topics
1st	**Social Construction of gender: Sex and Gender.Approaches to the study of women: Psychological, Functional, Marxian and Feminist.**
2nd	**The changing status of women in India: Pre-colonial, colonial, and post-colonial.Women's Movement in 19th and 20th centuries.**
3rd	**The demographic profile of women in India, the gender gap.Development and women: Technology, liberalization and globalization and their impact onwomen.**
4th	**Women and Law: Domestic violence, crime against women, women, and human rights.Empowerment of women: reservation, role of state and NGOs.**

Suggested Reading:

Aggarwal, B. (1988), Structure of Patriarchy: State, Community and Household in modernizing India (ed.) New Delhi: Kali for Women.

Ahlawat, Neerja (1995), Women Organizations and Social Networks, New Delhi: Rawat Publications.

Bose Rup, E. (1970), Women's Role in Economic Development, London: George Allen and Unwin.

Cater, Libby et al (1977), Women and Men-Changing Roles, Relationship and Perceptions, New York: Praeger.

Center for Women's Development Studies (1987), Women and Development: Gender Issues, Occasional Paper No. 2, New Delhi, CWDS.

Chanan, K. (1988), Socialization, Women and Education: Exploration in Gender Identity, New Delhi: Orient Longman.

Desai, Neera, and M. Krishna Raj (1987), Women and Society in India, Delhi: Ajanta Publication.

Dube, Leela and Rajni Paliwal (1990), Structures and Strategies: Women, Work and Family, New Delhi: Sage Publication.

Govt. of India (1988), National Perspective Plan for Women (1988-2000), A.D. Department. Of "W.& C.D." New Delhi: Ministry of H.R.D.

Nagla, B.K (2006), Women, Crime and Law, Jaipur, Rawat Publication.

M.A. Sociology			
Semester		**4th**	
Paper Code		**SOHS/SOC/E04B**	
Paper	**4th(Elective)**	*Or*	**Religion of Society**
Maximum Marks		**60**	
Units	**Topics**		
1st	**Sociology of Religion: Definition, subject matter.Approaches to the study of religious phenomena: theological, psychological anthropological and sociological.**		
2nd	**Religious experiences and institutions: (i) The scared and the charismatic, (ii) Creed, cult, and codes. Religious organization: church, sect.**		
3rd	**Religion and social control: its role in legitimation.Religion and social change: Weber's thesis and its relevance to India.**		
4th	**Functions and dysfunctions of religion. Communalism in India: its nature and socio-economic bases.Religious revivalism and Process of secularization.**		

Suggested Reading:

Madan, T.N. (ed.). (1992), (enlarged edition). Religion in India: Oxford University Press.

Mazumdar, H.T. (1996), India's religious heritage. New Delhi: Allied.

Pachauri, J.P. Chakkanatt, J.D. (2004), Religion-Cultural Plurality and Nation-State. Srinagar, Sadharmyam Publication.

Roberts, Keith A (1984), Religion in Sociological Perspective. New York: Dorsey Press.

Shakir, Moin (ed.). (1989), Religion, State and Politics in India Delhi: Ajanta Publications.

Turner, Bryan S. (1991), (2nd edition), Religion and Social Theory. London: Sage.

M.A. Sociology	
Semester	**4th**
Paper Code	**SOHS/SOC/E05A**

Paper	**5th**	**Sociology of Crime**
Maximum Marks		**60**

Units	**Topics**
1st	**Criminology: Meaning Nature and Scope, Historical Development of Criminology, Relationship of Criminology other Social Sciences, Crime and Criminals: Factors and Theories, Causal Factor of Crime, Difference between Crime and Sin, Immorality, Voce and Tort.**
2nd	**Sociology of Deviance, Conformity and Deviance. Suicide, Organized Crimes, White Collar Crimes, Crimes against Women: Murder, Rape, Robbery or Dacoity. Special Types of Crime: Professional Crimes, Economic Crimes, Political Crimes, Cybercrime.**
3rd	**Juvenile Delinquency: Nature, Causes and Treatment,Development of Modern Correctional Concepts, Treatment of Criminals.**
4th	**Punishment: Objectives, Forms and Theories, Capital Punishment, Sociology of Prisons, History of Prison, Reform in India.**
5th	**Social Disorganization and its implications for crime and juvenile delinquency. Problems of Alcoholism, Addiction, Prostitution, Corruption, and youth Unrest.**

Suggested Reading:

Ahuja, Ram (2000), Social Problems in India, Jaipur: Rawat Publications.

Madan, G.R. (1991), India's Social Problems, New Delhi: Allied Publishers.

Crime in India (2007-08), Crime in India Reports, New Delhi: Government of India.

Thio, Alex (1978), Deviant Behaviour, Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co.

Makkar, S.P. Singh, and Paul C. Friday, (1993), Global Perspectives in Criminology. Jalandhar: ABC Publications.

Ministry of Home Affairs, (1998), Crime in India. New Delhi: Government of India.

Sutherland, Edwin H., and Donald R. Cressey, (1968), Principles of Criminology, Bombay: The Times of India Press.

Walklete, Sandra. (1998), Understanding Criminology, Philadelphia: Open University Press.

Ryan Patrick J. and George Rush. (1997), Understanding Organized Crime in Global Perspective, London: Sage Publications.

Nagla, B.K (2006), Women, Crime and Law, Jaipur, Rawat Publication.

M.A. Sociology	
Semester	**4ᵗʰ**
Paper Code	**SOHS/SOC/E05B**
Paper **5ᵗʰ**	*Or* **Sociology of Mass Communication**
Maximum Marks	**60**

Units	Topics
1ˢᵗ	**Concepts: Communication–Types and Components, Mass Communication–Meaning and Process, Mass Media–Characteristics and functions, Popular Culture, Mass Culture and Folk Culture.**
2ⁿᵈ	**Theoretical Approaches: The medium as the message (Marshall McLuhan), The World of Hyperreality (Jean Baudrillard), Theory of Spiral of Silence (Elisabeth Noelle Neumann),Media System Dependency Theory (Malvin Deflea and Sandra Ball Rokeach).**
3ʳᵈ	**Global Media: Role of Global Media in the Production of Global Culture. Global Cultureand Indian Society, Impact of Global Media Culture on Youth in Respect of values.Consumerism, Food Preferences, Fashions and Entertainments.**
4ᵗʰ	**Television and Popular Culture: Satellite Television and its impact on Youth Culture, Socialsignificance and the impact of Popular culture reflected in Festivals, Pilgrimages and Films, commercialization of Folk culture.**

Suggested Reading:

Appadural, Arjun (1997), Modernity at large – Cultural Dimension of Globalization, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Blumber, J.G. and E. Katz (1947), Mass Communication, London. Sage Publication.

Bronsius, C. and M. Butcher (1999). (ed.) Image Journey – Audio Visual Media and Cultural Change inIndia, Delhi: Sage Publications.

Chauhan, Kanwar (2001), Television and Social Transformation, New Delhi: Sarupa and Sons.

Chanhan, Kanwar (2003), Television and Teenagers – An emerging Agent of Socialization, New Delhi: Sarup and Sons.

Cursan, J. and M. Gueviteh (ed.) (1991), Mass Media and Society, London: Edward Arnold.

Johnson, Kirk (2000), Television and Social Change in Rural India, London: Sage Publications.

Kumar, Kewal (1991), Mass Communication, Bombay:Jaiko.

Lener, Daniel (1958), The Passing of Traditional Society, New York: Free Press.

Mcquall, Dennis (1972), (ed.) Sociology of Mass Communication, London: Penguins.

Mitra, A. (1993) Television and Popular Culture, Delhi: Sage Publication.

Redfield, Robert (1956), The Little Community and Peasant Society and Culture, Chicago: Chicago Press.

Robertson, R. (1992), Globalization, Social Theory and Global Culture, London: Sage Publications.

Schramn, Wilbur (1973), Mass Media and National Development, New York: Harper and Raw.

Singh, Yogendra (2000), Cultural Change in India, Jaipur : Rawat Publications.

Singhal, A. and E.M. Rogers (2000), India's Communication Revolution, London: Sage Publications.

Snow, R.P. (1983), Crating Media Culture, London: Sage Publications.

M.A. Sociology	
Semester	**4th**
Paper Code	**SOHS/SOC/E06A**
Paper **6th(Elective)**	**Industrial Sociology**
Maximum Marks	**60**

Units	Topics
1st	**Industrial Sociology: Nature and Scope of Industrial Sociology, Development of Industrial Sociology, Causes and Consequences of Industrialization.**
2nd	**Industrial Organisation: Formal and Informal organizations, the structure and features of formal organization, Pre-requisites of Industrial organization. Industrial Management: The Managerial Structure, Line and Staff organizations, Functions of Line and Staff–Supervisors, White collar Workers-Blue collar workers and specialists.**
3rd	**Industrial Dispute: Meaning, Forms, Causes of industrial disputes (with reference to India) Grievance procedure, Settlement of Industrial disputes, Machinery (with reference to India), Conciliation machinery and Arbitration machinery.**
4th	**Labour Warfare: Scope of Labour welfare, Evolution of Labour welfare, Labour welfare in India, Government, and trade unions.**

Suggested Reading:

Gisbert Pascal, Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology, Tata Mc. Graw Hill Publishing Co. New Delhi, 1972.

Schneider Engenho,V. Industrial Sociology 2nd Edition, Mc. Graw Hill Publishing Co. New Delhi, 1979.

Memoria, C.B. and Memoria, S. Dynamics of Industrial Relations in India.

Sinha, G.P. and P.R.N. Sinha, Industrial Relations and Labour Legislations, New Delhi, Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. 1977.

Tyagi, B.P. Labour Economics and Social Welfare, Jai Prakash Nath, and Co. Meerut, 1980.

Mehrotra, S.N. Labour Problems in India, 3rd Revised Edition, S. Chand and Co. New Delhi, 1981. RM 72.

M.A. Sociology	
Semester	**4th**
Paper Code	**SOHS/SOC/E06B**

Paper	**6th(Elective)**	**Dissertation and Viva–Voce**

Maximum Marks	**60**

Units	Topics
1st	**Dissertation will be allowed to only those Students who has secured 60% marks in theaggregate of Last three Semester.**
2nd	**Dissertation shall be based on the field work. The field work shall be related to the collection of primary data. The field work shall be carried out under the general supervision of Supervisor and Head of the Department.**
3rd	**Two typed copies of the Dissertation shall be submitted in the Department through, Head of the Department.**
4th	**The Dissertation shall be examined by the board of examiners consisting of Head of Department/Supervisor and external examiner (to be appointed by University) who shall also conduct the Viva-Voce of the candidate. Both the examiners shall give marks.**

M.A. Sociology		
Semester		**4th**
Paper Code		**SOHS/SOC/SS03A**
Paper	**Self-Study**	**Sociology of Science**
Maximum Marks		**60**
Units	**Topics**	
1st	**Perspectives in the Philosophy, History, and the Sociology of Science the SocialConstruction of Scientific Knowledge.**	
2nd	**Science and the State in India, Colonial and Post Colonial Science and Technology Policy,Programs, and Institutions (CSIR, IIT)**	
3rd	**Science, Society and Social Movements in India and the West (People Science Movements.**	
4th	**Science, Ethics, Religion and Culture.**	

Suggested Reading:

Shiv Visvanathan: Organising for Science, OUP, New Delhi, 1985.
Ashish Nandy (ed.): Science, Hegemony and Violence, OUP, New Delhi, 1988.
Barry Barnes (ed.): Sociology of Science.
Deepak Kumar: Science and the Raj, OUP, New Delhi, 1997.
William Malcolm: Science and Social Science: An Introduction, Routledge, London, 2000.

M.A. Sociology	
Semester	**4th**
Paper Code	**SOHS/SOC/SS03B**
Paper **Self-Study**	**Human Resource Management**
Maximum Marks	**60**

Units	Topics
1st	**Human Resources Management: Definitions, Objectives, Importance of Human Resources Management. Personnel Management: Definitions, Objectives, scope and subject matter,function responsibility and qualifications.**
2nd	**Recruitment, Selection, Placement, Training, Performance Appraisal, Supervision.**
3rd	**Group Dynamics and leadership, Industrial Psychology, Motivation, Morale & job Satisfactions.**
4th	**Nature of Human Relations, Its objectives, scope and importance, Labor welfare, Grievance, Social Security, Industrial unrest and Labor movement.**

Suggested Reading:

Michael, V.P. (1999) Human Resources Management and Human Relations, Mumbai: Himalayan.

Mathur B.L. (2002) Human Resource Management New Delhi: Mohit Publications:

Chandan, Ashok & Shilpa Khabra (2000) Human Resources Strategy: Architecture for charge New Delhi: Response Books.

Bhatia, S.K. and Nirmal Singh (2000) Principle and Techniques of Personnel Management /

Human Resource Management New Delhi: Deep & Deep Publications

Paul Rigors and Charles A. Myers, Personnel Administration, McGraw-Hill, New York, 1961.

William G. Scott, Human Relations in Management Richard D. Irwin Inc., Homewood, Illinois,1962.

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'kekZ] th0Mh0] ekuolalk/kuizcU/k]jes'kcqdfMiks] t;iqj&ubZfnYyhA

Note: Self Study Course–Maximum 9 Credits (3X3 Credits) (One Course of 3Credits)Mandatory but not to be Included while calculated the Grades.