

**Department of Philosophy**  
**Hemwati Nandan Bahuguna Garhwal University,**  
**Srinagar (Garhwal) Uttarakhand**

**SYLLABUS**

The M.A. Philosophy is a full time course involving the duration of four semesters of six months each i.e. Two years. It is divided into four parts. Eligibility for the admission to this course is primarily graduation in or with Philosophy but graduates from other schools are also eligible depending upon their interest and attitude towards the subject.

The M.A. course in Philosophy will acquaint the students with the distinctive character of philosophical inquiry by introducing them to the fundamental issues in philosophy through a study of debates in epistemology, metaphysics, ethics, logic etc. Apart from this, the syllabus has taken into account the serious issues and debates required in global competitive era. An intensive study of philosophical texts for a critical analysis of concepts and arguments given by the philosophers, and writing of philosophical essays will be an integral part of the syllabus. In the specialized areas, the basis will be provided for further advanced work/research in Philosophy. The course is designed to develop philosophical aptitude and analytical skills among the students of philosophy through a rigorous training within the discipline. The teaching of four semester courses is sequential and the syllabus for each paper will be discussed approximately in 40 to 50 clock hours in each semester.

There shall be six papers in each semester and twenty four papers in four semesters (6 x4=24). Each paper shall be of 3credits and will carry 100 marks (60+40 i.e. external and internal assessment marks respectively). The courses of four semesters is sequential [3credits (each paper) x6 papers = 18 Credits x4Semesters=72credits] shall be taught for 15 weeks.

The proposed syllabus, as per norms of the Central University and UGC Guidelines, is structured in the following way:

(A) Compulsory Papers/Core Papers

(B) Optional Papers/Elective Papers

At both the levels a student is required to study various courses in Indian and Western Traditions. Further, the syllabus provides specialization in various areas of Philosophy i.e. Indian Logic, Western Logic, Modern Indian and Western Thinkers, Epistemology, Metaphysics (Indian & Western) etc. A Self Study Course of 03 Credits must be opted and completed in any one of the II<sup>nd</sup>, III<sup>rd</sup> or IV<sup>th</sup> Semesters. But if the student wants to opt Self Study Course of 9 credits i.e. in II, III and IV Semesters, the candidate can opt the Courses accordingly. The detailed syllabus of Self Study Courses have already been given in the syllabus.

**First Semester**

Paper No.	Paper Code	Title of the Paper	Credit	Maximum Marks
Paper First	SOS PHIL- P.G.-C -101	Fundamentals of Philosophical Studies	3	100 (60+40)
Paper Second	SOS-PHIL-P.G.- C-102	Theories of Western Ethics	3	100 (60+40)
Paper Third	SOS-PHIL-P.G.- C-103	Problems of Vedic and Atheist Systems	3	100 (60+40)
Paper Fourth	SOS-PHIL-P.G.- C-104	Problems of Greek and Rationalists Western Philosophers	3	100 (60+40)
Paper Fifth	SOS-PHIL-P.G.- C-105	Modern Indian Thought: Philosophical Perspectives	3	100 (60+40)
Paper Sixth	SOS-PHIL-P.G.- C-106	Philosophical Essays	3	100 (60+40)

**Second Semester**

Paper No.	Paper Code	Title of the Paper	Credit	Maximum Marks
Paper First	SOS PHIL-P.G.-C -201	Fundamentals of Indian Ethics	3	100 (60+40)
Paper Second	SOS-PHIL-P.G.-C-202	History and Problems of Theist Systems of Indian Philosophy	3	100 (60+40)
Paper Third	SOS-PHIL-P.G.-C-203	Problems of Modern Western Philosophy	3	100 (60+40)
Paper Fourth	SOS-PHIL-P.G.-C-204	Philosophical Perspectives of Modern Indian Thinkers	3	100 (60+40)
Paper Fifth	SOS-PHIL-P.G.-C-205	Social Problems and Moral Responses	3	100 (60+40)
Paper Sixth	SOS-PHIL-P.G.-C-206	Philosophical Essays	3	100 (60+40)
Self Study Course		(A) Essentials of Philosophical studies. OR (B) Ancient Greek Philosophy	3	100 (60+40)

**Third Semester**

Paper No.	Paper Code	Title of the Paper	Credit	Maximum Marks
Paper First	SOS PHIL-P.G.-C -301	Theories of Contemporary Western Philosophy	3	100 (60+40)
Paper Second	SOS-PHIL-P.G.-C-302	Yoga as Applied Philosophy	3	100 (60+40)
Paper Third	SOS-PHIL-P.G.-C-303	Introduction to Research Methodology	3	100 (60+40)
Paper Fourth	SOS-PHIL-P.G.-E-304 Group-A (Any one paper)	(A) Western Epistemology OR (B) Indian Epistemology OR (C) Elements of Logic	3	100 (60+40)
Paper Fifth	SOS-PHIL-P.G.-E-305 Group-B (Any one paper)	1. (A) Fundamentals of Socio-Political Philosophy 2. OR (B) Philosophy of Religion OR (C) Fundamentals of Indian Logic	3	100 (60+40)
Paper Sixth	SOS-PHIL-P.G.-E-306	(a) Dissertation OR (b) Project Work OR (c) Philosophical Essays	3	100 (60+40)
Self Study Course		(A) Applied Philosophy of Bio-Ethics OR (B) Research Methodology	3	100 (60+40)

**Fourth Semester**

Paper No.	Paper Code	Title of the Paper	Credit	Maximum Marks
Paper First	SOS PHIL-P.G.-C-401	Contemporary Western Thinkers	3	100 (60+40)
Paper Second	SOS-PHIL-P.G.-C-402	Techniques of Yoga as Applied Philosophy	3	100 (60+40)
Paper Third	SOS-PHIL-P.G.-C-403	Dimensions of Research Methodology	3	100 (60+40)
Paper Fourth	SOS-PHIL-P.G.-E-404 Group-A (Any one paper)	(a) Western Metaphysics OR (b) Indian Metaphysics OR (c) Symbolic Logic	3	100 (60+40)
Paper Fifth	SOS-PHIL-P.G.-E-405 Group-B (Any one paper)	(a) Theories of Socio-Political Philosophy OR (b) Problems & Perspectives of Philosophy of Religion OR (c) Elements of Indian Logic	3	100 (60+40)
Paper Sixth	SOS-PHIL-P.G.-E-406	(a)Dissertation OR (b) Project Work OR (c) Philosophical Essays	3	100 (60+40)
Self Study Course		(a)Indian Socio-Political Philosophy OR (b) Indian Philosophy of Language.	3	100 (60+40)

The Department of Philosophy, H.N.B Garhwal University will normally make arrangements to conduct courses as opt by the students. However, it is the Department of Philosophy, who will decide which optional paper will be offered in every semester and will notify to the students in the Department.

The facility of dissertation will be offered only to those students, who are interested in doing research on the topic of her/his choice and with at least 70% marks in the aggregate in their M.A. First and Second Semester examinations shall only be eligible for opting the dissertation in lieu of one of the papers mentioned under paper VIth of Third and Fourth Semesters.

Students opting dissertation shall be required to write a dissertation carrying 100(60+40) marks under the supervision of the departmental teacher with the prior permission of the Head, Dept. of Philosophy, and submit it duly typed or printed in three copies to the university on or before the time prescribed by the university for this purpose. The Dissertation shall be examined by the internal and external examiners. The topic for Dissertation/ Project Work has to be opted within the frame work of the specific semester.

## Ist Semester

Paper I SOS-PHIL –P.G.-C-101

3 Credits

### Fundamentals of Philosophical Studies

- Unit I Meaning and Objectives of Philosophy**  
A. Etymological Meaning of Philosophy  
B. Descriptive Meaning of Philosophy  
C. Objectives of Philosophy
- Unit II Division and Characteristics of Indian Philosophy**  
A. Broad Division of Indian Philosophy  
B. Characteristics of Indian Philosophy  
C. Ultimate Objectives of Indian Philosophy
- Unit III Characteristic and Problems of Western Philosophy**  
A. Characteristics of Western Philosophy  
B. Problems of Western Philosophy  
C. Objectives of Western Philosophy
- Unit IV Trends in Contemporary Philosophy**  
A. Nature of Contemporary Philosophy  
B. Scope of Contemporary Philosophy  
C. Methodology of Contemporary Philosophy

### BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. History of Philosophy : Frank Thilly
2. Fundamental Questions of Philosophy: A.C. Ewing
3. Introduction to Philosophy: G.W.T. Patrick
4. Philosophical Analysis : John Hospers
5. Introduction to Philosophy : J.N. Sinha
6. Introduction to Philosophy : D.R. Bali
7. Hundred Years of Philosophy : John Hospers
8. Bhartiya Darshan : J.N. Sinha
9. Bhartiya Darshan : M. Hiriyanna
10. Bhartiya Darshan : Baldev Upadhyaya
- 11 भारतीय दर्शन : चन्द्रधर शर्मा
- 12 प्रमाण मीमांसा : बी०एन० सिंह
- 13 भारतीय दर्शन : हरेन्द्र प्रसाद सिन्हा
- 14 भारतीय दर्शन : बलदेव उपाध्याय
- 15 भारतीय दर्शन : बी०एन० सिंह

**Theories of Western Ethics**

- Unit I Definition, Nature & Scope of Ethics**  
A. Definition of Ethics  
B. Nature of Ethics  
C. Scope of Ethics
- Unit II Theories of Ethics**  
A. Emotivism  
B. Utilitarianism  
C. Intuitionism
- Unit III Kant's Ethical Theory**  
A. Categorical Imperatives  
B. Postulates of Morality  
C. Highest Good
- Unit IV Nature of Values and Virtues**  
A. Definition and Nature of Values  
B. Value-Neutrality and Culture specific value  
C. Moral and Intellectual Virtues

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- |  |   |                     |
|--|---|---------------------|
| 1. Elements of Moral Philosophy        | : | James Rachels       |
| 2. Five Types of Ethical Theory        | : | C.D. Broad          |
| 3. Principia Ethica                    | : | G.E Moore           |
| 4. Moral Laws                          | : | H.J. Paton          |
| 5. Virtue Ethics                       | : | Rosalind Hursthouse |
| 6. Language, Truth and Logic           | : | A.J. Ayer           |
| 7. The Indian Conception of Values     | : | M. Hiriyana         |
| 8. Ethical Philosophies in India       | : | I.C. Sharma         |
| 9. Nichomachean Ethics                 | : | Aristotle           |
| 10– नीतिशास्त्र के मूल सिद्धान्त       | : | वेद प्रकाश वर्मा    |
| 11–नीतिशास्त्र की समकालीन प्रवृत्तियां | : | सुरेन्द्र वर्मा     |
| 12–नीतिशास्त्र                         | : | जे०एन० सिन्हा       |
| 13–नीतिशास्त्र का सर्वेक्षण            | : | संगम लाल पाण्डेय    |
| 14–पाश्चात्य नीतिदर्शन                 | : | मुकेश चन्द्र डिमरी  |
| 15–भारतीय नीतिशास्त्र                  | : | बी०एल० आत्रेय       |
| 16–नैतिकता एवं सामाजिक विसंगतियां      | : | मुकेश चन्द्र डिमरी  |

**Problems of Vedic and Atheist Systems of Indian Philosophy**

- Unit I Veda & Upanishad**  
A. Rta and Rna  
B. Atman and Brahman  
C. Moksa and Anand
- Unit II Charvaka**  
A. Pramana Mimamsa  
B. Materialism  
C. Refutation of Vedic Spiritualism
- Unit III Jainism**  
A. Syadvada  
B. Anekantvada  
C. The Nature of Reality
- Unit IV Buddhism**  
A. Pratityasamutpadavada  
B. Anatmavada  
C. Sunyavada

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. The Philosophy of Nyaya Vaisesika : D.N. Shastri
2. Indian Realism : D.N. Shastri
3. Basic Ways of Knowing : G. Bhatta
4. The Navya- Nyaya Logic : Vibha Gaur
5. Tarka Samgraha : Annam Bhatta
6. The Primer of Indian Logic : S. Kuppuswami Shastri
7. Vedanta Sar : Sadanand Yogi
8. Indian Philosophy : S. Radhakrishan
9. Nyaya Manjari, Jayant Bhatt : Translated by  
S.R.Bhatt&Shashi Prabha Kumar

**Problems of Greek and Rationalist Western Philosophers**

- Unit I Plato & Aristotle**  
A. Theory of Ideas  
B. Theory of Knowledge  
C. Categories and their classification
- Unit II Descartes**  
A. Method of Philosophy  
B. Mind-Body Dualism  
C. Cogito-ergo-sum
- Unit III Spinoza**  
A. Substance  
B. Attributes and Modes  
C. Three Orders of Knowledge
- Unit IV Leibnitz**  
A. Monadology  
B. Pre-Established Harmony  
C. Three Order of Knowledge.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- |   |                    |
|---|--------------------|
| 1. A Critical History of Greek Philosophy                   | : W.T. Stace       |
| 2. A Critical History of Western Philosophy                 | : D.J.O. Corner    |
| 3. History of Modern Philosophy                             | : W.K. Wright      |
| 4. Hundred Years of Philosophy                              | : John Passmore    |
| 5. A Student's History of Philosophy                        | : Rogers Scruton   |
| 6. A History of Philosophy : From Descartes to Wittgenstein | : Rogers Scruton   |
| 7. Hume and Kant on Knowledge                               | : Indoo Pandey     |
| 8. An Introduction to Philosophy                            | : J.N. Sinha       |
| 9. An Introduction to Philosophy                            | : Bali             |
| 10. पाश्चात्य दर्शन   | : चन्द्रधर शर्मा   |
| 11. आधुनिक दर्शन की भूमिका                                  | : संगम लाल पाण्डेय |
| 12. पाश्चात्य दर्शन   | : दयाकृष्ण         |
| 13. पाश्चात्य दर्शन   | : याकूब मसीह       |
| 14. पाश्चात्य दर्शन   | : बी०एन० सिंह      |
| 15. दर्शन की धारायें  | : अर्जुन मिश्र     |
| 16. पाश्चात्य दर्शन   | : जयदेव सिंह       |
| 17. पाश्चात्य दर्शन   | : आर०एन० शर्मा     |

**Modern Indian Thought: Philosophical Perspectives**

- Unit I Philosophical Perspectives of Vedic Philosophy**  
A. Varna  
B. Ashrama  
C. Purusartha
- Unit II Philosophical Interpretations of Srimad Bhagawad Gita**  
A. Tilak  
B. Radhakrishnan  
C. Gandhi
- Unit III Philosophical Perspective of Swami Vivekanand**  
A. Practical Vedant  
B. Karma Yoga  
C. Destiny of Soul
- Unit IV Philosophical Perspectives of Sri Aurobindo**  
A. Integral Yoga  
B. Absolute  
C. Evolution

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. Contemporary Indian Philosophy : B.K. Lal.
2. Gandhi & Social Philosophy : B.N. Ganguli.
3. The Philosophy of Gandhi-  
A Study of his Basic Ideas : Glyn Richard.
4. Indian Philosophy : Dr. Radha Krishnan
5. A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy : C.D. Sharma
- 6- A Cotemporary Metaphysics : H.M. Joshi
7. A History of Indian Philosophy (Vol. 1-5): S.N. Das Gupta
8. Integral Yoga : Sri Aurobindo
9. Collected Work : Vivekanand
- 10 Gita Rahasya : Tilak
11. Samagraha Yoga : R.R. Pandeya
- 12 समकालीन भारतीय दर्शन : बी०के० लाल
- 13 समकालीन भारतीय दर्शन : लक्ष्मी सक्सेना एवं सभाजीत मिश्र
14. समकालीन दर्शन : अजीत कुमार सिन्हा
15. समकालीन दर्शन : जयदेव सिंह
16. समकालीन दर्शन : रामनाथ शर्मा
17. आधुनिक भारतीय सामाजिक  
एवं राजनीतिक चिन्तन : डा० पुरोषोत्तम नागर
18. भारतीय चिन्तन की दिशाएँ : उर्मिला चतुर्वेदी



**Philosophical Essays**

**1.Indian & Western Philosophy:** Meaning, Objectives, Characteristics & Division

**2.Theories of Ethics** :Emotivism, Utilitarianism, Intuitionism

**3.Veda –Upanisad** : Atman, Brahman, Moksa

**4.Modern Rationalism** :Mind-Body Relation

**5.Philosophical Perspectives of Modern Indian Thought** : Varna, Ashram, Purusartha

## II<sup>nd</sup> Semester

Paper I SOS-PHIL –P.G.-C-201

Credit-3

### Fundamentals of Indian Ethics

- Unit I Ethical Philosophy of Gita**  
A. Nishkam Karma  
B. Karmayoga  
C. Sthita Prajyan
- Unit II Ethical Philosophy of Jainism**  
A. Ahimsa  
B. Moral Code (Samvar & Nirjhara)  
C. Kaivalya
- Unit III Ethical Philosophy of Budhism**  
A. The Concept of Dukha  
B. Nirvana  
C. Aastangika Marga
- Unit IV Ethical Philosophy of Patanjali Yoga Sutra**  
A. Definition and Nature of Yoga  
B. Astanga Yoga  
C. Kaivalya

### BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- |  |   |                                 |
|--|---|---------------------------------|
| 1. The Indian Conception of Values     | : | M. Hiriyana                     |
| 2. Ethical Philosophies in India       | : | I.C. Sharma                     |
| 3- नीतिशास्त्र के मूल सिद्धान्त        | : | वेद प्रकाश वर्मा                |
| 4- नीतिशास्त्र की समकालीन प्रवृत्तियां | : | सुरेन्द्र वर्मा                 |
| 5- नीतिशास्त्र                         | : | जे०एन० सिन्हा                   |
| 6- नीतिशास्त्र का सर्वेक्षण            | : | संगम लाल पाण्डेय                |
| 7- पाश्चात्य नीतिदर्शन                 | : | मुकेश चन्द्र डिमरी              |
| 8- भारतीय नीतिशास्त्र                  | : | बी०एल० आत्रेय                   |
| 9- नैतिकता एवं सामाजिक विसंगतियां      | : | मुकेश चन्द्र डिमरी              |
| 10- भारतीय नीतिमीमांसा                 | : | राजवीर सिंह शेखावत<br>(सम्पादक) |
| 11- भारतीय नीतिशास्त्र का इतिहास       | : | भीखन लाल आत्रेय                 |
| 12- भारतीय नीतिशास्त्र                 | : | दिवाकर पाठक                     |
| 13- भारतीय नीति दर्शन                  | : | शुकदेव शास्त्री                 |

**History & Problems of Theistic Systems of Indian Philosophy****Unit I Foundations of Theistic Indian Philosophy**

- A. Veda – Bahudev vada
- B. Upanishad-Atman & Brahman
- C. Gita- Karm Yoga

**Unit II Samkhya & Yoga**

- A. Proofs for the existence of Purusa & Prakriti
- B. Cittavrtti Nirodha
- C. Kaivalya

**Unit III Nyaya & Vaisesika**

- A. Prama
- B. Pramana
- C. Padartha

**Unit IV Purva & Uttar Mimamsa**

- A. Purusharth
- B. World and Maya
- C. Self and Brahman

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- |   |   |                                     |
|---|---|-------------------------------------|
| 1. The Philosophy of Nyaya Vaisesika                    | : | D.N. Shastri                        |
| 2. Indian Realism                                       | : | D.N. Shastri                        |
| 3. Basic Ways of Knowing                                | : | G. Bhatta                           |
| 4. The Navya- Nyaya Logic                               | : | Vibha Gaur                          |
| 5. Tarka Samgraha                                       | : | Annam Bhatta                        |
| 6. The Primer of Indian Logic                           | : | S. Kuppuswami Shastri               |
| 7. Vedanta Sar  | : | Sadanand Yogi                       |
| 8. Indian Philosophy                                    | : | S. Radhakrishnan                    |
| 9. Nyaya Manja: Jayant Bhatt Translated by              | : | S.R. Bhatt &<br>Shashi Prabha Kumar |
| 10. सर्वदर्शन संग्रह                                    | : | उमाशंकर शर्मा ऋषि                   |
| 11. अर्थसंग्रह  | : | लौगक्षि भास्कर                      |
| 12. वैशेषिक दर्शन में पदार्थ निरूपण                     | : | शशि प्रभा कुमार                     |
| 13. भारतीय दर्शन  | : | चन्द्रधर शर्मा                      |
| 14. अनेकान्तवाद, स्याद्वाद और<br>सप्तभंगीनय : एक चिन्तन | : | सागरमल जैन                          |
| 15. प्रमाण मीमांसा                                      | : | बी०एन० सिंह                         |
| 16. भारतीय दर्शन  | : | हरेन्द्र प्रसाद सिन्हा              |
| 17. भारतीय दर्शन  | : | बलदेव उपाध्याय                      |
| 18. भारतीय दर्शन  | : | बी०एन० सिंह                         |

**Problems of Modern Western Philosophy**

- Unit I Locke**  
A. Refutation of Innate Ideas  
B. Primary and Secondary Qualities  
C. Knowledge and Its Grades
- Unit II Berkeley**  
A. Esse-est-percipii  
B. Rejection of the Distinction between Primary and Secondary Qualities.  
C. Idealism
- Unit III Hume**  
A. Skepticism  
B. Causation  
C. Refutation of Self and God
- Unit IV Kant**  
A. The Synthetic a-priori judgments  
B. Space and Time  
C. Phenomena and Noumena

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- |   |                    |
|---|--------------------|
| 1. A Critical History of Greek Philosophy   | : W.T. Stace       |
| 2- A Critical History of Western Philosophy | : D.J.O. Corner    |
| 3. History of Modern Philosophy             | : W.K. Wright      |
| 4. Hundred Years of Philosophy              | : John Passmore    |
| 5. A Student's History of Philosophy        | : Rogers Scruton   |
| 6. A History of Philosophy                  | : From Descartes   |
| to Wittgenstein                             | : Rogers Scruton   |
| 7. Hume and Kant on Knowledge               | : Indoo Pandey     |
| 8. An Introduction to Philosophy            | : J.N. Sinha       |
| 9. An Introduction to Philosophy            | : D.R. Bali        |
| 10. पाश्चात्य दर्शन                         | : चन्द्रधर शर्मा   |
| 11. आधुनिक दर्शन की भूमिका                  | : संगम लाल पाण्डेय |
| 12. पाश्चात्य दर्शन                         | : दयाकृष्ण         |
| 13. पाश्चात्य दर्शन                         | : याकूब मसीह       |
| 14. पाश्चात्य दर्शन                         | : बी०एन० सिंह      |
| 15. दर्शन की धारायें                        | : अर्जुन मिश्र     |
| 16. पाश्चात्य दर्शन                         | : जयदेव सिंह       |
| 17. पाश्चात्य दर्शन                         | : आर०एन० शर्मा     |

**Philosophical Perspectives of Modern Indian Thinkers**

- Unit I Philosophical Perspectives of Radhakrishnan**  
A. God  
B. Man and Nature  
C. Religion and Religious Experience
- Unit II Philosophical Perspectives of M.K. Gandhi**  
A. Concept of Truth  
B. Non-Violence  
C. Peace and Universal Religion
- Unit III Philosophical Perspectives of M.N. Roy**  
A Materialism  
B. Critique of Religion  
C. Radical Humanism
- Unit IV Philosophical Perspectives of Swami Dayanand Saraswati**  
A. The Concept of Truth  
B Criticism of Caste System  
C. Philosophy of Education

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

4. Contemporary Indian Philosophy : B.K. Lal.
5. Gandhi & Social Philosophy : B.N. Ganguli.
6. The Philosophy of Gandhi-  
A Study of his Basic Ideas : Glyn Richard.
4. Indian Philosophy : Dr. Radha Krishnan
5. A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy : C.D. Sharma
- 6- A Cotemporary Metaphysics : H.M. Joshi
7. A History of Indian Philosophy (Vol. 1-5) : S.N. Das Gupta
8. समकालीन भारतीय दर्शन : बी०के० लाल
9. समकालीन भारतीय दर्शन : लक्ष्मी सक्सेना एवं सभाजीत मिश्र
10. समकालीन दर्शन : अजीत कुमार सिन्हा
11. समकालीन दर्शन : जयदेव सिंह
12. समकालीन दर्शन : रामनाथ शर्मा
13. आधुनिक भारतीय सामाजिक  
एवं राजनीतिक चिन्तन : डा० पुरोषोत्तम नागर
14. भारतीय चिन्तन की दिशाएँ : उर्मिला चतुर्वेदी

**Social Problems & Moral Responses**

- Unit I      Problems of Imbalanced Behavior**  
A. Suicide  
B. Corruption  
C. Terrorism
- Unit II      Problems of Women Empowerment**  
A. Gender Discrimination  
B. Sex Determination Test  
C. Abortion
- Unit III      Problems of Peace & Its Ways Out**  
A. Causes of War  
B. Types of Pacifism  
C. Foundations of Peace
- Unit IV      Problem of Discrimination & Social Justice**  
A. Problem of Discrimination  
B. Obstruction of Social Justice  
C. Social Justice & Change

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. Practical Ethics : Peter Singer
2. Applied Ethics : Peter Singer
3. Theory of Justice : John Rawls
4. The Quest for Peace : K. Satchidanand Murty
5. Manual of Ethics : J.N. Sinha
6. Ethics: Theory & Practice : Y V Satyanarayan
7. Traditional and Contemporary Ethics : HM Joshi  
Indian & Western
8. Samkalin Rajnitik Vicharak : Pukharaj Jain
9. Naitikata Avm Samajika Visangtiya : M.C. Dimri

**Paper VI SOS-PHIL –P.G.-C-206**

**Credit-3**

**Philosophical Essays**

- 1.Ethical Philosophy of Gita
- 2.Padartha in Indian Philosophy
- 3.Empiricism
- 4.Truth and Non-Violence
- 5.Women Empowerment Issues

## Self Study Course

### (A) Essentials of Philosophical Studies

1. Definition and Nature of Indian Culture
2. Essentials of major Indian Religions
3. Essentials of Indian Philosophical systems
4. Definition and Aims of Education
5. Philosophical foundations of Education
6. Moral and Spiritual Values in Counseling
7. Definition and Nature of Yoga
8. Kinds of Yoga
9. Theory of Panchkosa
10. Definition and Nature of Moral Values
11. Kinds of Values
12. Importance and Relevance of Moral Values

### Books Recommended

1. An Introduction to the Philosophy of Education :J.O. Cornor
2. Elements of Moral Philosophy : James Rachels
3. Virtue Ethics : Rosalind Hursthouse
4. The Indian Conception of Values. : M. Hiriyana
5. Ethical Philosophies in India : I.C. Sharma
6. Ethics : Y.V. Satyanarayana
7. Readings in Applied Ethics : Kanchan Saxena

Or

### (B) Ancient Greek Philosophers

1. Thales
2. Anaximander
3. Anaximenes
4. Pythagoras
5. Heraclitus
6. Parmenides
7. Zeno
8. Empedocles
9. Anaxagoras
10. Democritus
11. Protagoras
12. Socrates

### Books Recommended:-

1. Prof. Chote Lal Tripathi, History of Greek Philosophy (Hindi), Prachya Vidya Sansathan, Prayaga, Ram Govind Niwas, Sohabatia Bag (Nai Basti) Allahabad, 1972.



2. V. Tankha, Ancient Greek Philosophy, Pearson, Indian, 2006
3. Barnes, Early Greek Philosophy, Penguin Books, London 2001
4. Kirk Raven and Schofield, The Pre-Socratic Philosophers, Cambridge University Press, 1986.

### III<sup>rd</sup> Semester

**Paper I SOS-PHIL –P.G.-C-301**

**Credit-3**

#### Theories of Contemporary Western Philosophy

- Unit I Theories of Realism**  
 A. Locke  
 B. Moore  
 C. Russell
- Unit II Theories of Dialectical Philosophy**  
 A. Hegel  
 B. Karl Marx  
 C. A Comparative Account
- Unit III Theories of Idealism**  
 A. Bradley  
 B. Green  
 C. Bosanquet
- Unit IV Theories of Existentialism**  
 A. Kierkegaard  
 B. Sartre  
 C. Nietzsche

#### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- |   |   |                                  |
|---|---|----------------------------------|
| 1. Philosophical Investigations                 | : | Wittgenstein.                    |
| 2. Tractatus- Logico- Philosophicus             | : | Wittgenstein.                    |
| 3. Existentialism: J.P Sartre.                  |   |                                  |
| 4. Hundred years of Philosophy                  | : | John Passmore.                   |
| 5. Contemporary Western Philosophy              | : | B.K. Lal.                        |
| 6. Recent Developments in Analytical Philosophy | : | R.C Pradhan.                     |
| 7. World Philosophies                           | : | Ninian Smart                     |
| 8. Contemporary Western Philosophy              | : | RN Sharma                        |
| 9. समकालीन दर्शन                                | : | अजीत कुमार सिन्हा                |
| 10. फिनिमिनीलॉजी                                | : | राजेन्द्र प्रसाद पाण्डेय         |
| 11. अस्तित्ववाद के प्रमुख विचारक                | : | लक्ष्मी सक्सेना एवं सभाजीत मिश्र |
| 12. ब्रैडले का दर्शन                            | : | लक्ष्मी सक्सेना                  |
| 13. समकालीन पाश्चात्य दर्शन                     | : | बी०के० लाल                       |

**Yoga as Applied Philosophy**

- Unit I      Philosophy of Yoga**  
 A. Doctrine of Klesha  
 B. Samadhi and Kaivalya  
 C. The Theory of Creation and Dissolution
- Unit II      Ethics of Yoga**  
 A. The Role and Importance of Yama in Personal and Social Life  
 B. The Role and Importance of Niyam in Personal and Social Life  
 C. The Role and Importance of Asana in Personal and Social Life
- Unit III     Psychology of Yoga**  
 A. Nature of Cittavritti and stages of Cittabhumi  
 B. Methods of Citta-Vritti Control  
 C. Mental Attitudes of Maitri, Karuna, Mudita and Upeksha.
- Unit IV     Basic Concepts of Hathyoga**  
 A. Control of Mind Through Control of Body and Breathing  
 B. Characteristics of Vishai, Sadhaka and his attitudes towards life  
 C. Hathyoga as a staircase of Rajyoga

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- |     |   |                         |
|-----|---|-------------------------|
|     | Gharand Samhita.  | : Maharishi Gharand     |
| 1.  | Yogic Culture and Modern Man<br>-Secrets of Vital Health and<br>Happiness | : Ram Chandra Gupta.    |
| 2.  | Cure Yourself Through Yoga  | : K.S. Bashi.           |
| 3.  | Sat Karmas  | : C.L. Kapoor.          |
| 4.  | The Spectrum of Consciousness   | : Ken Wilber.           |
| 5.  | Yoga and Ayurveda : Self-healing<br>and Self-realization                  | : David Frawely.        |
|     | Step-by-Step Yoga for Stress Relief                                       | : Swami Shivapermanand. |
| 6.  | Patanjali Yoga Sutra:<br>A Critical Study                                 | : Pavan Kumari.         |
| 9.  | हठयोग : एक ऐतिहासिक परिप्रेक्ष्य  | : सुरेन्द्र कुमार शर्मा |
| 10. | हठयोग प्रदीपिका   | : स्वात्माराम योगीन्द्र |
| 11. | योगदर्शन  | : सम्पूर्णानन्द         |
| 12. | हठयोग प्रदीपिका   | : स्वात्मा राम योगी     |
| 13. | योग मनोविज्ञान  | : एस0पी0 आत्रेय         |
| 14. | राजयोग  | : स्वामी विवेकानन्द     |
| 15. | स्वस्थवृत्त विज्ञान   | : राम हर्ष सिंह         |

## **Introduction to Research Methodology**

### **Unit I- Research**

- [a] Meaning and Objectives of Research
- [b] Basic steps and Criterion of Research
- [c] Types of Research

### **Unit II- Research Problems**

- [a] Selection of research problem
- [b] Importance of Research
- [c] Review of related literature- Meaning, necessity and sources.

### **Unit III- Hypothesis**

- [a] Meaning of Hypothesis
- [b] Functions of Hypothesis
- [c] Types of Hypothesis

### **Unit IV- Variables**

- [a] Meaning of Variables
- [b] Functions of Variables
- [c] Types of Variables

### **Suggested readings:**

1. Ahuja, Ram, 2001. Research Methods, Delhi, Rawat publications.
2. Bailey, Kenneth D., 1982. Methods of social research, New York: the Free Press Second edition.
3. Best, John W. and Kahn, James V., 1988. Research in education, 8<sup>th</sup> edition, Allyn and Bacon, London
4. Chandra A. and Saxena T.P., 2000. Style Manual, New Delhi, Metropolitan Book Company Ltd.
5. Dooley, David, 1998. Social research methods, Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi.
6. Downie N.M. and Heath R.W., 1959. Basic Statistical Methods. New York: Harper and Row Publishers.

7. Frank, Harry and Steven C. Althoen, 1994. Statistics. Concepts and Applications. Cambridge University, 580p.
8. Garg. B.L., Karadia, R., Agarwal, F. and Agarwal, U.K., 2002. An introduction to Research Methodology, RBSA Publishers.
9. Goode, W.J. and Hatt P.K., 1952. Methods in social research, New York: McGraw International student Edition.
10. Gupta S.P., 2008. Statistical Methods. 37<sup>th</sup> ed. (Rev) Sultan Chand and Sons. New Delhi. 1470 p.
11. Kothari, C.R., 2008. Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques. Second Edition. New Age International Publishers, New Delhi.
12. Kozak A., Kozak R.A., Staudhammer C.L. and Watts S.B., 2008. Introductory probability and Statistics; Applications for forestry and Natural sciences. CAB International, UK. 408p.
13. Paneerselvam, 2009. Research Methodology, Prentice Hall of India.
14. Sharma R.A., 2006. Fundamentals of Educational Technology, Surya Publications, Meerut, India.
15. Sinha, S.C. and Dhiman, A.K., 2002. Research Methodology, Ess Ess Publications. 2 volumes.
16. Sundar Sarukkai, 2008. Indian Philosophy and Philosophy of Science, Motilal Banarsidass Publishers Pvt.Ltd. New Delhi.
17. Trochim, W.M.K., 2005. Research Methods: the concise knowledge base, Atomic Dog Publishing. 270 p.
18. Wilkinson, T.S. and Bhandarkar P.L., 1984. Methodology and Techniques of social research, Bombay, Himalaya Publishing House.

**Western Epistemology**

- Unit I Nature of Knowledge**  
A. Definition & Kinds  
B. Knowing How & Knowing That  
C. Knowledge by Acquaintance & Knowledge by Description
- Unit II Skepticism and Justification of Knowledge Claims**  
A. Truth  
B. Belief  
C. Philosophical Skepticism
- Unit III Theories of Knowledge**  
A. Rationalism  
B. Empiricism  
C. Kantian Theory
- Unit IV Theories of Truth**  
A. Correspondence  
B. Coherence  
C. Pragmatic

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- |  |   |                             |
|--|---|-----------------------------|
| 1. Theory of Knowledge                       | : | R. Chislom                  |
| 2. Knowledge                                 | : | K. Lehrer.                  |
| 3. An Introduction to Philosophical Analysis | : | J. Hospars.                 |
| 4. Theory of Knowledge                       | : | A.D. Wozzley.               |
| 5. Theory of Knowledge                       | : | D.W. Hamleyn.               |
| 6. History of Western Philosophy             | : | Falken Berag                |
| 7. The Problems of Philosophy                | : | Bertrand Russell.           |
| 8. The Concept of Mind                       | : | Gilbert Ryle.               |
| 9. Hume and Kant on Knowledge                | : | Indoo Pandey.               |
| 10. An Introduction to Philosophy            | : | J.N. Sinha                  |
| 11. An Introduction to Philosophy            | : | D.R. Bali                   |
| 12. Western Philosophy                       | : | C.D. Sharma                 |
| 13. ज्ञानमीमांसा                             | : | हरिशंकर उपाध्याय            |
| 14. तत्त्वमीमांसा एवं ज्ञानमीमांसा           | : | अशोक कुमार                  |
| 15. तत्त्वमीमांसा एवं ज्ञानमीमांसा           | : | केदारनाथ तिवारी             |
| 16. तत्त्वमीमांसा एवं ज्ञानमीमांसा           | : | एस के सेठ एवं नीलिमा मिश्रा |

**Indian Epistemology**

- Unit I The Nature and Definition of Prama**  
A. Buddhism  
B. Nyaya  
C. Mimamsa
- Unit II The Definition and Kinds of Pramana**  
A. Carvaka  
B. Nyaya-Vaisisika  
C. Mimamsa
- Unit III Types and Controversies of Pramanyavada**  
A. Svatah Pramanyavada  
B. Paratah Pramanyavada  
C. Controversies of Pramanyavada
- Unit IV Theories of Error**  
A. Buddhism  
B. Nyaya  
C. Vedanta

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 1. Nyaya Siddhant Muktawali-Pancanan          | : | Translated by Swami Vishwanath Madhwanand |
| 2. The Gangesa Theory of Truth                | : | J.N. Mohanty                              |
| 3. The Nyaya Theory of Knowledge              | : | Satish Chandra Chatterjee.                |
| 4. The Navya- Nyaya Logic                     | : | Dr. Vibha Gaur.                           |
| 5. The Primer of Indian logic                 | : | S. Kuppu Swami Shastri                    |
| 6. Indian Idealism Vol. I&II                  | : | D.N. Shastri                              |
| 7. Perceptual Error: The Indian Theories      | : | Srinivas Rao                              |
| 8. Indian Philosophy                          | : | S.Radhakrishnan                           |
| 9. The Concept of Knowledge                   | : | Dev Vrat Sen                              |
| 10. Six Ways of Knowing                       | : | D.M. Dutta                                |
| 11. Indian Philosophy                         | : | Richard King                              |
| 12. Indian Philosophy                         | : | C.D. Sharma                               |
| 13. A History of Indian Philosophy (Vol. 1-5) | : | S.N. Das Gupta                            |
| 14. भारतीय दर्शन की प्रमुख समस्यायें          | : | महेश भारतीय                               |
| 15. भारतीय दर्शन में प्रमाण                   | : | जयदेव वेदालंकार                           |
| 16. प्रमाण-मीमांसा                            | : | बी०एन० सिंह                               |
| 17. अनुमान प्रमाण                             | : | बलिराम शुक्ल                              |
| 18. तत्त्वमीमांसा एवं ज्ञानमीमांसा            | : | केदारनाथ तिवारी                           |

**Elements of Logic**

- Unit I Nature of Logic**  
A. Definition of Logic  
B. Premises and Conclusion  
C. Nature of Arguments
- Unit II Uses of Language**  
A. Basic Functions of Language  
B. Emotive Words  
C. Kinds of Agreement and Disagreement
- Unit III Nature and Types of Fallacies**  
A. Fallacies of Relevance  
B. Fallacies of Ambiguities  
C. Avoiding Fallacies
- Unit IV Nature and Types of Definition**  
A. Disputes, Verbal Disputes and Definitions  
B. Kinds of Definitions  
C. Rules for Definitions by Genus and Difference

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- |                 |                                |   |                    |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|---|--------------------|
|                 | An Introduction to Logic       | : | I.M. Copy.         |
| 1.              | Introduction to Logical Theory | : | P.F Strawson       |
| 2.              | Symbolic Logic                 | : | W.V Quine          |
| 3 <sup>rd</sup> | Symbolic Logic                 | : | Bacon & O' Corner. |
| 4 <sup>th</sup> | आधुनिक तर्कशास्त्र             | : | रमाशंकर मिश्र      |
| 6.              | तर्करेखा                       | : | सुरेन्द्र बारलिंगे |
| 7.              | तर्कशास्त्र का परिचय           | : | आई0एम0 कोपि        |

**Fundamentals of Socio-Political Philosophy**

- Unit I Socio-Political Philosophy**  
A. Definition and Nature  
B. Scope and Problems  
C. Methods
- Unit II Traditional Postulates of Socio-Political Philosophy**  
A. Rights and Duties  
B. Responsibility  
C. Freedom
- Unit III Contemporary Postulates of Socio-Political Philosophy**  
A. Liberty  
B. Equality  
C. Fraternity
- Unit IV Basis of Secularism**  
A. Neutrality  
B. Tolerance  
C. Equality

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- |  |   |                                     |
|--|---|-------------------------------------|
| 1. On Liberty  | : | J.S. Mill                           |
| 2. Gandhi and Social Philosophy                        | : | B.N. Ganguli                        |
| 3. Contemporary Indian Philosophy                      | : | B.K. Lal                            |
| 4. Contemporary Western Philosophy                     | : | B.K.Lal                             |
| 5. History of Political Theory                         | : | Sabbine                             |
| 6. Secularism and Development : The Indian Experiments | : | P. Joshi                            |
| 7. The Morality of Freedom                             | : | Rai Raj.                            |
| 8. Inequality Re-examined                              | : | Amartya Sen.                        |
| 9 <sup>प</sup> समकालीन भारतीय दार्शनिक                 | : | लक्ष्मी सक्सेना<br>एवं सभाजीत मिश्र |
| 10 <sup>प</sup> समकालीन पाश्चात्य दार्शनिक             | : | लक्ष्मी सक्सेना<br>एवं सभाजीत मिश्र |
| 11 <sup>प</sup> समाज दर्शन                             | : | जगदीश सहाय श्रीवास्तव               |
| 12. राजनीति के सिद्धान्त                               | : | पुखराज जैन                          |



**Philosophy of Religion**

- Unit I Dharma and Religion**  
A. Definition  
B. Characteristics  
C. Elements
- Unit II Nature of Religious Experience**  
A. Faith and Reason  
B. Prayer and Devotion  
C. Religious Knowledge and Religious Experience
- Unit III Arguments with Reference to God**  
A. Arguments for the Existence of God  
B. Arguments against the Existence of God  
C. Religion without God
- Unit IV God, Absolute & the World**  
A. Atheism  
B. Theism and Deism  
C. Pantheism and Panentheism

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. Varieties of Religious Experience : William James.
2. Religious Experience and Truth : Hook.
3. Mysticism and Philosophy : W.T. Stace.
4. Philosophy of Religion : J.H. Hick.
5. Modern Philosophy of Religion : A. Thomson.
6. Philosophy of Religion : Yakub Masih
7. धर्मदर्शन की रूपरेखा : हरेन्द्र प्रसाद सिन्हा
8. धर्मदर्शन : याकूब मसीह
9. धर्मदर्शन : हृदयनारायण मिश्र
12. समकालीन विश्लेषणात्मक धर्मदर्शन : वेदप्रकाश वर्मा
13. धर्मदर्शन : लक्ष्मी निधि शर्मा

**Fundamentals of Indian Logic**

- Unit I Nature and Kinds of Inference**  
A. Inference  
B. Inferential Knowledge  
C. Kinds of Inference
- Unit II Trairupya Linga**  
A. Role of Linga in Anumana  
B. Distinction between Valid and Invalid Linga  
C. Formal Schema to determine the validity of linga given by Dignaga
- Unit III Panchavayav Vakya in Inference**  
A. Nature of Panchavayar Vakya  
B. Rules of Panchavaya Vakya  
C. Importance of Panchavanyava Vakya
- Unit IV Vyapti and Inference**  
A. Definition and Nature of Vyapti  
B. Kinds of Vyapti  
C. Role of Vyapti in Inference

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- |   |   |                      |
|---|---|----------------------|
| 1. Buddhist Epistemology                  | : | S.R. Bhatt.          |
| 2. Nyaya Siddhant Mukta wali              | : | Vishwanath Pancanan. |
| 3. Tark Samgraha                          | : | Annam Bhatt.         |
| 4. Nyaya-Bindu Dharmakirti                | : | Tr. T.Stcherbatsky.  |
| 5. A Modern Introduction to Indian Logic  | : | S.S. Barlingay.      |
| 6. A History of Indian Philosophy         | : | S.N. Das Gupta       |
| 7. Buddhist perception                    | : | S.R. Bhatt           |
| 8. Sources of knowledge in Buddhist Logic | : | D. Chatterjee        |
| 9. Nyaya Theory of knowledge              | : | S.C. Chatterjee      |
| 10. Modern Logic                          | : | Daya Krishna (ed.)   |
| 11 <sup>प</sup> अनुमान प्रमाण             | : | बलिराम शुक्ल         |
| 12 <sup>प</sup> भारतीय दर्शन में प्रमाण   | : | जयदेव वेदालंकार      |
| 13 <sup>प</sup> प्रमाण मीमांसा            | : | बी०एन० सिंह          |
| 14 <sup>प</sup> भारतीय दर्शन में अनुमान   | : | ब्रजनारायण शर्मा     |

**Paper VI SOS-PHIL –P.G.-E-306**

**Credit-3**

**SOS-PHIL –P.G.-E-305(A) (a)Dissertation**  
**OR**  
**SOS-PHIL –P.G.-E-305(B) (b)Project Work**  
**OR**  
**SOS-PHIL –P.G.-E-305(C) (c) Philosophical Essays**

**Detailed Syllabus for Philosophical Essays**

s

**Self Study Course**

**(A) Applied Philosophy of Bio-Ethics**

**Credit-3**

1. Definition & nature of Ethics
2. Definition & nature of Bio-Ethics
3. Human dignity
4. Human rights under (article 3)

5. Benefit and harm (article-4)
6. Autonomy and individual responsibility (article 5)
7. Cultural diversity and pluralism
8. Cultural pluralism (article 12)
9. Social responsibility & Health (article 14)
10. Protection of the environment (article 17)
11. Euthenasia
12. Surrogate Motherhood

**Books Recommended:-**

- |                                  |                      |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Elements of Moral Philosophy  | : James Rachels      |
| 2. Ethical Philosophies in India | : I.C. Sharma        |
| 3. Ethics                        | : Y.V. Satyanarayana |

**Or**

**(B) Research Methodology**

1. Meaning & types of Research
2. Objectives and Motivations of Research
3. Research Methods vs Methodology
4. Defining the Research Problem
5. Research Design
6. Role of Computer in Research
7. Literature Survey
8. Bibliography
9. Citation of Electronic Researches
10. Framing the research questions
11. Developing, managing and writing the central issues in the research
12. Research project on any Philosophical theme containing 2000 words

**Books Recommended:-**

1. **C.R. Kothari:** Research Methodology, 2 edition, Wishwa Prakashan New Delhi, 1990
2. **James Harold Fox:** Criteria of Good Research, Phi Delta Kappa Vol.39 March 1958
3. **B.C. Tandon:** Research Methodology in Social Sciences, Allahabad, Chaitanya Publishing House, 1979
4. **E.S. Brightman:** An Introduction to Philosophy, London, Sir Issac Pitman & Sons Ltd. revised ed. 1951
5. **R.G. Collingwood:** An essay on Philosophical Method, Oxford; At the Claredon Press, 1950

**IVth Semester**

**Paper I SOS-PHIL –P.G.-C-401**

**Credit-3**

**Contemporary Western Thinkers**

<b>Unit I</b>	<b>Wittgenstein</b> A. of Philosophy B. Language – Game C. Logical Atomism	Functions
<b>Unit II</b>	<b>Edmund Husserl</b> A. Meaning and Nature of Phenomena B. Phenomenological Reduction C. Bracketing Method	
<b>Unit III</b>	<b>William James</b> A. Pragmatic Theory of Truth. B. Radical Empiricism C. Concept of Self	
<b>Unit IV</b>	<b>A.J. Ayer</b> A. Functions of Philosophy B. Elimination of Metaphysics C. Verification Theory of Truth	

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. Philosophical Investigations	:	Wittgenstein.
2. Tractatus- Logico- Philosophicus	:	Wittgenstein.
3. Hundred years of Philosophy	:	John Passmore.
4. Contemporary Western Philosophy	:	B.K. Lal.
5. Recent Developments in Analytical Philosophy	:	R.C Pradhan.
6. Word Philosophies	:	Ninian Smart
7. समकालीन दर्शन	:	अजीत कुमार सिन्हा
8. फिनिमिनॉलॉजी	:	राजेन्द्र प्रसाद पाण्डेय
9. ब्रैडले का दर्शन	:	लक्ष्मी सक्सेना
10. समकालीन पाश्चात्य दर्शन	:	बी०के० लाल

**Paper II SOS-PHIL –P.G.-C-402**

**Credit-3**

### **Techniques of Yoga as Applied Philosophy**

<b>Unit I</b>	<b>Asana and Its Effect</b> A. Principles of the Practice of Asana B. Kinds of Asana
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C. Physiological and therapeutic effects of Asana

**Unit II Pranayam and Its Effects**

- A. Varieties and Techniques of Breathing
- B. Technique and Benefit of Deep Rhythmic Yogic Breathing
- C. Importance of Bandhas in Pranayam and their Physiological Implications.

**Unit III Types and Techniques of Sudhi Kriya and Its Effects**

- A. Techniques of Sudhi Kriya
- B. Precautions of Sudhi Kriya
- C. Therapeutic Benefits of Sudhi Kriya

**Unit IV The Role of Nadanusandhan in Yogic Life.**

- A. Charkas, Nadis and Vayus
- B. Kundalini and Its Arousal
- C. The Importance of Nadanusandhan in Yogic Life.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

1. Gharand Samhita. : Maharishi Gharand
2. Yogic Culture and Modern Man  
-Secrets of Vital Health and  
Happiness : Ram Chandra Gupta.
3. Cure Yourself Through Yoga : K.S. Bashi.
4. Sat Karmas : C.L. Kapoor.
5. The Spectrum of Consciousness : Ken Wilber.
6. Yoga and Ayurveda : Self-healing  
and Self-realization : David Frawely.
7. Step-by-Step Yoga for Stress Relief : Swami Shivapermanand.
8. Patanjali Yoga Sutra:  
A Critical Study : Pavan Kumari.
9. हठयोग : एक ऐतिहासिक परिप्रेक्ष्य : सुरेन्द्र कुमार शर्मा
10. हठयोग प्रदीपिका : स्वात्माराम योगीन्द्र
11. योगदर्शन : सम्पूर्णानन्द
12. हठयोग प्रदीपिका : स्वात्मा राम योगी
13. योग मनोविज्ञान : एस0पी0 आत्रेय
14. राजयोग : स्वामी विवेकानन्द
15. स्वस्थवृत्त विज्ञान : राम हर्ष सिंह

## **Dimensions of Research Methods**

### **Unit-I- Research Design**

- [a] Concept of Research Design
- [b] Decision on Research Design
- [c] Types of Research Design

### **Unit-II- Sampling**

- [a] Meaning and Procedure of Sampling
- [b] Types of Sampling
- [c] Probability and Non-probability

### **Unit-III- Tools and Technique of Data Collection**

- [a] Questionnaire of Data-Collection
- [b] Interview and Observation
- [c] Case study and Survey

### **Unit-IV- Statistics and Report Writing**

- [a] Statistics and its significance in Research
- [b] Report writing [Main body of research, Reference and Bibliography]
- [c] Meaning and Importance of Workshop, Seminar, Conference, Symposium in Research

### **Suggested readings:**

1. Ahuja, Ram, 2001. Research Methods, Delhi, Rawat publications.
2. Bailey, Kenneth D., 1982. Methods of social research, New York: the Free Press Second edition.
3. Best, John W. and Kahn, James V., 1988. Research in education, 8<sup>th</sup> edition, Allyn and Bacon, London
4. Chandra A. and Saxena T.P., 2000. Style Manual, New Delhi, Metropolitan Book Company Ltd.
5. Dooley, David, 1998. Social research methods, Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi.
6. Downie N.M. and Heath R.W., 1959. Basic Statistical Methods. New York: Harper and Row Publishers.
7. Frank, Harry and Steven C. Althoen, 1994. Statistics. Concepts and Applications. Cambridge University, 580p.
8. Garg. B.L., Karadia, R., Agarwal, F. and Agarwal, U.K., 2002. An introduction to Research Methodology, RBSA Publishers.

9. Goode, W.J. and Hatt P.K., 1952. Methods in social research, New York: McGraw International student Edition.
10. Gupta S.P., 2008. Statistical Methods. 37<sup>th</sup> ed. (Rev) Sultan Chand and Sons. New Delhi. 1470 p.
11. Kothari, C.R., 2008. Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques. Second Edition. New Age International Publishers, New Delhi.
12. Kozak A., Kozak R.A., Staudhammer C.L. and Watts S.B., 2008. Introductory probability and Statistics; Applications for forestry and Natural sciences. CAB International, UK. 408p.
13. Paneerselvam, 2009. Research Methodology, Prentice Hall of India.
14. Sharma R.A., 2006. Fundamentals of Educational Technology, Surya Publications, Meerut, India.
15. Sinha, S.C. and Dhiman, A.K., 2002. Research Methodology, Ess Ess Publications. 2 volumes.
16. Sundar Sarukkai, 2008. Indian Philosophy and Philosophy of Science, Motilal Banarsidass Publishers Pvt.Ltd. New Delhi.
17. Trochim, W.M.K., 2005. Research Methods: the concise knowledge base, Atomic Dog Publishing. 270 p.
18. Wilkinson, T.S. and Bhandarkar P.L., 1984. Methodology and Techniques of social research, Bombay, Himalaya Publishing House.



**Western Metaphysics**

- Unit I Theories of Metaphysical Entities**  
A. Substance  
B. Attributes  
C. Modes
- Unit II Theories of Mind-Body Relation**  
A. Descartes  
B. Spinoza  
C. Leibnitz
- Unit III Theories of Space and Time**  
A. Aristotle  
B. Leibnitz  
C. Kant
- Unit IV Theories of Causation**  
A. Aristotle  
B. Hume  
C. Kant

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- |  |   |                             |
|--|---|-----------------------------|
| 1. Theory of Knowledge                       | : | R. Chislom                  |
| 2. Knowledge                                 | : | K. Lehrer.                  |
| 3. An Introduction to Philosophical Analysis | : | J. Hospars.                 |
| 4. Theory of Knowledge                       | : | A.D. Wozzley.               |
| 5. Theory of Knowledge                       | : | D.W. Hamleyn.               |
| 6. History of Western Philosophy             | : | Falken Berag                |
| 7. The Problems of Philosophy                | : | Bertrand Russell.           |
| 8. The Concept of Mind                       | : | Gilbert Ryle.               |
| 9. Hume and Kant on Knowledge                | : | Indoo Pandey.               |
| 10. An Introduction to Philosophy            | : | J.N. Sinha                  |
| 11. An Introduction to Philosophy            | : | D.R. Bali                   |
| 12. Western Philosophy                       | : | C.D. Sharma                 |
| 13. ज्ञानमीमांसा                             | : | हरिशंकर उपाध्याय            |
| 14. तत्त्वमीमांसा एवं ज्ञानमीमांसा           | : | अशोक कुमार                  |
| 15. तत्त्वमीमांसा एवं ज्ञानमीमांसा           | : | केदारनाथ तिवारी             |
| 16. तत्त्वमीमांसा एवं ज्ञानमीमांसा           | : | एस के सेठ एवं नीलिमा मिश्रा |

**Indian Metaphysics**

- Unit I Theory of Padartha**  
 A. Definition and Nature of Padartha  
 B. Kinds of Padartha  
 C. Importance of Padartha and Modern Atomism
- Unit II Nature of Reality**  
 A. Carvaka  
 B. Nyaya  
 C. Advait Vedant
- Unit III Theories of Causation**  
 A. Samkhya  
 B. Nyaya  
 C. Advait Vedanta
- Unit IV Theories of Self**  
 A. Samkhya  
 B. Nyaya  
 C. Advait Vedanta

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- |  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| 1. Nyaya Siddhant Mukta wali-Pancanan          | : | Translated by Swami Vishwanath Madhwanand |
| 2. The Gangesa Theory of Truth                 | : | J.N. Mohanty                              |
| 3. The Nyaya Theory of Knowledge               | : | Satish Chandra Chatterjee.                |
| 4. The Navya- Nyaya Logic                      | : | Dr. Vibha Gaur.                           |
| 5. The Primer of Indian logic                  | : | S. Kupp Swami Shastri                     |
| 6. Indian Idealism Vol. I&II                   | : | D.N. Shastri                              |
| 7. Perceptual Error: The Indian Theories       | : | Srinivas Rao                              |
| 8. Indian Philosophy                           | : | S.Radhakrishnan                           |
| 9. The Concept of Knowledge                    | : | Dev Vrat Sen                              |
| 10. Six Ways of Knowing                        | : | D.M. Dutta                                |
| 11. Indian Philosophy                          | : | Richard King                              |
| 12. Indian Philosophy                          | : | C.D. Sharma                               |
| 13. A History of Indian Philosophy (Vol. 1-5): | : | S.N. Das Gupta                            |
| 14. भारतीय दर्शन की प्रमुख समस्यायें           | : | महेश भारतीय                               |
| 15. भारतीय दर्शन में प्रमाण                    | : | जयदेव वेदालंकार                           |
| 16. प्रमाण-मीमांसा                             | : | बी०एन० सिंह                               |
| 17. अनुमान प्रमाण                              | : | बलिराम शुक्ल                              |
| 18. तत्त्वमीमांसा एवं ज्ञानमीमांसा             | : | केदारनाथ तिवारी                           |
| 19. वैशेषिक दर्शन में पदार्थ निरूपण            | : | शशि प्रभा कुमार                           |

**Symbolic Logic**

- Unit I Truth & Truth Tables**  
A. Truth & Validity  
B. Method of Truth Tables  
C. Types of Truth Tables of Propositions
- Unit II The Method of Deduction**  
A. Rules of Inference  
B. Rules of Replacement  
C. Rules of Indirect Proof
- Unit III Quantification Theory**  
A. Singular Proposition and General Proposition  
B. Multiple General Proposition  
C. Preliminary and General Quantification Rules
- Unit IV The Logic of Relations**  
A. Symbolizing Relations  
B. Arguments involving Relations  
C. Identity and The Definite Description
- Unit V A Propositional Calculus**  
A. Object Language and Metalanguage  
B. Primitive Symbols and Well Formed Formula  
C. Axioms and Demonstrations

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- |    |                                |   |                    |
|----|--------------------------------|---|--------------------|
|    | Introduction to Logic          | : | I.M. Copy.         |
| 1. | Introduction to Logical Theory | : | P.F Strawson       |
| 2. | Symbolic Logic                 | : | W.V Quine          |
| 3. | Symbolic Logic                 | : | Bacon & O' Corner. |
| 5. | आधुनिक तर्कशास्त्र             | : | रमाशंकर मिश्र      |
| 6. | तर्करेखा                       | : | सुरेन्द्र बारलिंगे |
| 7. | तर्कशास्त्र का परियच           | : | आई0एम0 कोपि        |

**Theories of Socio-Political Philosophy**

- Unit I Theories of Social Contract**  
A. Hobbes  
B. Locke  
C. Rousseau
- Unit II Theories of Democracy**  
A. M.N.Roy  
B. Jawaharlal Nehru  
C. Gandhi
- Unit III Theories of Equal Distribution**  
A. Gandhi  
B. Vinoba Bhave  
C. B.R. Ambedkar
- Unit IV Theories of Humanism**  
A. RadhaKrishnan  
B. Tagore  
C. Jawaharlal Nehru

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- |  |   |                                  |
|--|---|----------------------------------|
| 1. On Liberty  | : | J.S. Mill                        |
| 2. Gandhi and Social Philosophy                        | : | B.N. Ganguli                     |
| 3. Contemporary Indian Philosophy                      | : | B.K. Lal                         |
| 4. Contemporary Western Philosophy                     | : | B.K.Lal                          |
| 5. History of Political Theory                         | : | Sabbine                          |
| 6. Secularism and Development : The Indian Experiments | : | P. Joshi                         |
| 7. The Morality of Freedom                             | : | Rai Raj.                         |
| 8. Inequality Re-examined                              | : | Amartya Sen.                     |
| 9 <sup>प</sup> समकालीन भारतीय दार्शनिक                 | : | लक्ष्मी सक्सेना एवं सभाजीत मिश्र |
| 11 <sup>प</sup> समाज दर्शन                             | : | जगदीश सहाय श्रीवास्तव            |
| 12. राजनीति के सिद्धान्त                               | : | पुखराज जैन                       |

**Problems and Perspectives of Philosophy of Religion**

- Unit I      **Mysticism and Its Dimensions****  
A. Religious Experience  
B. Mysticism  
C. Brahmanubhavavada
- Unit II      **Evil, Sin and Sufferings****  
A. The Problem of Evil  
B. The Problem of Sin  
C. The Problem of Sufferings
- Unit III     **The Nature and Cause of Bondage****  
A. Avidya  
B. Karma  
C. Bondage
- Unit IV     **Religion and Contemporary Challenges****  
A. Religious Tolerance  
B. Universal Religion  
C. Inter-Religious Dialogue

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- |                                      |   |                        |
|--------------------------------------|---|------------------------|
| 1. Varieties of Religious Experience | : | William James.         |
| 2. Religious Experience and Truth    | : | Hook.                  |
| 3. Mysticism and Philosophy          | : | W.T. Stace.            |
| 4. Philosophy of Religion            | : | J.H. Hick.             |
| 5. Modern Philosophy of Religion     | : | A. Thomson.            |
| 6. Philosophy of Religion            | : | Yakub Masih            |
| 7 <sup>८</sup> धर्मदर्शन की रूपरेखा  | : | हरेन्द्र प्रसाद सिन्हा |
| 8 <sup>८</sup> धर्मदर्शन             | : | याकूब मसीह             |
| 9 <sup>८</sup> धर्मदर्शन             | : | हृदयनारायण मिश्र       |
| 10 समकालीन विश्लेषणात्मक धर्मदर्शन   | : | वेदप्रकाश वर्मा        |
| 11.धर्मदर्शन                         | : | लक्ष्मी निधि शर्मा     |

**Elements of Indian Logic**

- Unit I Problems of Hetvabhasa**  
A. Definitions and Nature of Hetvabhasa  
B. Kinds of Hetvabhasa  
C. Hetvabhasa and Problems of Inference
- Unit II Elements of Inference**  
A. Tark  
B. Drishant  
C. Pakshta
- Unit III Nyay's Logic and Three Padarthas**  
A. Chal  
B. Jati  
C. Nigrahsthan
- Unit IV Logical Controversy and Indian Pramanyavad/Epiestemology**  
A. Pramanyavad.  
B. Praman Vyastha  
C. Praman Samplav

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- |   |   |                      |
|---|---|----------------------|
| 1. Buddhist Epistemology                  | : | S.R. Bhatt.          |
| 2. Nyaya Siddhant Mukta wali              | : | Vishwanath Pancanan. |
| 3. Tark Samgraha                          | : | Annam Bhatt.         |
| 4. Nyaya-Bindu Dharmakirti                | : | Tr. T.Stcherbatsky.  |
| 5. A Modern Introduction to Indian Logic  | : | S.S. Barlingay.      |
| 6. A History of Indian Philosophy         | : | S.N. Das Gupta       |
| 7. Buddhist perception                    | : | S.R. Bhatt           |
| 8. The Wisdom Vaisesika                   | : | K.P. Bahadur         |
| 9. Sources of knowledge in Buddhist Logic | : | D. Chatterjee        |
| 10. Nyaya Theory of knowledge             | : | S.C. Chatterjee      |
| 11. Modern Logic                          | : | Daya Krishna (ed.)   |
| 12 <sup>प</sup> अनुमान प्रमाण             | : | बलिराम शुक्ल         |
| 13 <sup>प</sup> भारतीय दर्शन में प्रमाण   | : | जयदेव वेदालंकार      |
| 14 <sup>प</sup> प्रमाण मीमांसा            | : | बी०एन० सिंह          |
| 15 <sup>प</sup> भारतीय दर्शन में अनुमान   | : | ब्रजनारायण शर्मा     |

**Paper VI SOS-PHIL –P.G.-E-406**

**Credit-3**

**SOS-PHIL –P.G.-E-406 (A)**

**(a) Dissertation  
OR**

**SOS-PHIL –P.G.-E-406 (B)**

**(b)Project Work  
OR**

**SOS-PHIL –P.G.-E-406 (C)**

**(c) Philosophical Essays**

**Detailed Syllabus for Philosophical Essays**

1. Phenomenology
2. Pranayama and Bandh
3. Contemporary Challenges of Religion
4. Theories of Causation
5. Democracy

## Self Study Course

### (A) Indian Social-Political Philosophy

1. Nature & definition of Social & Political Philosophy
2. Stridharma- rules for time of adversity
3. Varna System
4. Purusarthas
5. Nationalism
6. Secularism
7. Ahimsa
8. Democracy
9. Right and duties
10. Humanism
11. Scientism
12. Religion

#### Books Recommended:-

1. B.K.Lal, Contemporary Indian Philosophy, Motilal Banarasi Dass, New Delhi
2. R.S. Srivastav, Contemporary Indian Philosophy

Or

### (B) Indian Philosophy of Language

1. Sabda Khanda of Nyaya Siddhantamuktavali of Visvanath
2. Nyaya philosophy of language translated by John Vattanky.

#### Books Recommended

K Kunjuni Raja- Indian Theories of Meaning, Adyar library Madras 1963

Shastri D. N., Critique of Indian Realism, Agra University, Agra, 1964.



